



**2020 YAF Survey**

**13 - 22 year olds**

**N = 800 current high school students and N = 800 current post-secondary students**

**Sampled from Dynata general population web panel**

**Field Dates: April 24 - 27, 2020**

**INTRO DEMOS**

**1. [QAge] What is your age?**

	TOTAL	IN HS	POST HS
1. 13-17	42%	81%	2%
2. 18-22	58%	19%	98%

**2. [QEducation] Which of the following best describes your current level of education?**

	TOTAL	IN HS	POST HS
1. Currently in high school	50%	100%	-
2. Currently pursuing trade, technical, or vocational training, started after completing high school	11%	-	22%
3. Currently pursuing an Associate's degree	9%	-	18%
4. Currently pursuing a Bachelor's degree	24%	-	48%
5. Currently pursuing a Graduate degree	6%	-	13%
6. Completed school and am not pursuing further education or training at this time	-	-	-
7. Prefer not to say	-	-	-

**3. [QGrade] What is the highest level of education you have completed?**

	TOTAL	IN HS	POST HS
1. 0 - 8th grade	10%	20%	-
2. 9th grade	10%	20%	-
3. 10th grade	10%	21%	-
4. 11th grade	20%	39%	-
5. Graduated from high school	18%	-	36%
6. 1 year of college	6%	-	13%
7. 2 years of college	8%	-	16%
8. 3 years of college	9%	-	17%
9. Graduated from college	7%	-	15%
10. Some graduate school	2%	-	3%
11. Completed graduate school	-	-	-
12. Prefer not to say	-	-	-

[ONLY SHOW TO QEDUCATION = 1]

4. **[QHSInstitutionType] Thinking about your high school, would you describe it as a public high school or a private high school?**

	TOTAL ANSWERING	IN HS	POST HS
1. Private high school	11%	11%	-
2. Public high school	85%	85%	-
3. Other (Please specify)	4%	4%	-
4. Unsure	-	-	-

[ONLY SHOW TO QEDUCATION = 4-5]

5. **[QCollegInstitutionType] Thinking about your undergraduate college, would you describe it as a public school or a private school?**

	TOTAL ANSWERING	IN HS	POST HS
1. Private college/university	33%	-	33%
2. Public college/university	65%	-	65%
3. Other (Please specify)	*%	-	*%
4. Unsure	2%	-	2%

6. **[QInstitutionSize] Approximately how many students are enrolled in your current or most recently attended school?**

	TOTAL	IN HS	POST HS
1. Less than 500 students	14%	16%	11%
2. 500-1,500 students	29%	41%	17%
3. 1,500 - 5,000 students	29%	35%	23%
4. 5,000 - 10,000 students	14%	6%	21%
5. 10,000 - 50,000 students	11%	1%	22%
6. Over 50,000 students	3%	1%	6%

**COVID-19 AND SCHOOL**

7. **[QCOVIDAttention] How much attention are you paying to news about the coronavirus outbreak?**

	TOTAL	IN HS	POST HS
VERY/SOMEWHAT CLOSE ATTENTION	82%	80%	84%
A LITTLE/RARELY PAY ANY ATTENTION	18%	20%	15%
1. Very close attention	41%	40%	42%
2. Somewhat close attention	41%	40%	42%
3. A little attention	13%	16%	11%
4. Rarely pay any attention	4%	5%	4%
5. Unsure	*%	*%	1%

**8. [QCOVIDSerious] How serious of a problem do you think the coronavirus is?**

	TOTAL	IN HS	POST HS
EXTREMELY/VERY SERIOUS	80%	82%	78%
NOT VERY SERIOUS/NOT SERIOUS AT ALL	5%	4%	6%
1. Extremely serious	44%	46%	43%
2. Very serious	35%	36%	35%
3. Somewhat serious	14%	14%	15%
4. Not very serious	4%	3%	5%
5. Not serious at all	1%	1%	2%
6. Unsure	1%	*%	1%

**9. [QCOVIDConcernedSelf] How worried are you that you will be infected with the coronavirus?**

	TOTAL	IN HS	POST HS
VERY/SOMEWHAT WORRIED	69%	71%	66%
NOT THAT WORRIED/NOT WORRIED AT ALL	31%	29%	33%
1. Very worried	27%	26%	28%
2. Somewhat worried	41%	45%	38%
3. Not that worried	22%	20%	24%
4. Not worried at all	8%	8%	9%
5. Unsure	1%	*%	1%

**10. [QCOVIDConcernedOther] How worried are you that a friend or family member will be infected with the coronavirus?**

	TOTAL	IN HS	POST HS
VERY/SOMEWHAT WORRIED	80%	80%	80%
NOT THAT WORRIED/NOT WORRIED AT ALL	19%	20%	19%
1. Very worried	43%	44%	42%
2. Somewhat worried	37%	37%	37%
3. Not that worried	14%	14%	14%
4. Not worried at all	5%	6%	5%
5. Unsure	1%	*%	2%

**11. [QCOVIDInfected] Do you personally know anyone who has been infected with the coronavirus? [SELECT MULTIPLE]**

	TOTAL	IN HS	POST HS
1. Yes, I was	7%	5%	10%
2. Yes, someone I know was	29%	21%	36%
3. No	63%	73%	52%
4. Unsure	3%	3%	3%

**12. [QCOVIDJobs] Do you personally know anyone who lost their job or had their pay or hours cut as a result of the coronavirus? [SELECT MULTIPLE]**

	TOTAL	IN HS	POST HS
1. Yes, I lost my job or had hours cut	20%	10%	29%
2. Yes, someone in my household lost their job or had hours cut	33%	30%	35%
3. Yes, somebody else I know lost their job or had hours cut	33%	32%	35%
4. No	26%	35%	18%
5. Unsure	2%	1%	3%

**13. [QCOVIDSchedule] Has your school been shut down as a result of the coronavirus pandemic?**

	TOTAL	IN HS	POST HS
1. Yes	92%	96%	89%
2. No	6%	4%	9%
3. Unsure	1%	*%	3%

**14. [QCOVIDLearning] How, if at all, are you continuing your education for the next few weeks? Select all that apply. [SELECT MULTIPLE, RANDOMIZE 1-6]**

	TOTAL	IN HS	POST HS
1. Live video streaming classes	51%	52%	50%
2. Increased reading assignments	39%	42%	35%
3. Recorded video classes	35%	31%	39%
4. Increased writing assignments	35%	37%	32%
5. Remote teleconferencing discussions with classmates	33%	36%	30%
6. Virtual presentations to my classmates	32%	30%	33%
7. Other (Please specify)	5%	7%	4%
8. None of these	6%	4%	8%

**15. [QCOVIDCancelled] Which, if any, of the following have been cancelled for you? Select all that apply. [SELECT MULTIPLE, RANDOMIZE 1-7]**

	TOTAL	IN HS	POST HS
1. Student trips or retreats	50%	61%	39%
2. Social events like prom	48%	58%	39%
3. Student club events or receptions	48%	54%	42%
4. Regular final exams	47%	55%	40%
5. Graduation	37%	37%	37%
6. Job fairs or other job recruitment events	29%	24%	35%
7. AP/IB exams	22%	28%	17%
8. Other (Please specify)	3%	4%	2%
9. None of these	9%	7%	11%

[ONLY SHOW TO QEDUCATION = 2-5]

**16. [QCOVIDRefund] Has your institution refunded or offered financial credit for the semester that was suspended, cut short, or moved online?**

	TOTAL ANSWERING	IN HS	POST HS
1. Yes, this semester was partially refunded	29%	-	29%
2. Yes, this semester was fully refunded	15%	-	15%
3. Yes, I was offered financial credit for this semester	11%	-	11%
4. No, my institution has not refunded or offered financial credit for this semester	33%	-	33%
5. Unsure	13%	-	13%

[ONLY SHOW TO QEDUCATION = 2-5]

**17. [QCOVIDDebt] The federal government has changed some provisions regarding repayment of student loans. Will changes to student loan repayment policies personally help you?**

	TOTAL ANSWERING	IN HS	POST HS
1. I have debt and changes will probably help me	31%	-	31%
2. I have debt but changes probably will not help me	24%	-	24%
3. I don't have any student loan debt	36%	-	36%
4. Unsure	9%	-	9%

[ONLY SHOW TO QEDUCATION = 1]

**18. [QCOVIDPreHsPlan] Before the virus, what were your post-graduation plans? Select all that apply.**

	TOTAL ANSWERING	IN HS	POST HS
1. Attend a four-year college	56%	56%	-
2. Work in a part-time job while attending college or training	17%	17%	-
3. Attend a two-year college	14%	14%	-
4. Attend a career training or apprenticeship program	9%	9%	-
5. Work full-time	7%	7%	-
6. Enter the military or armed forces	4%	4%	-
7. Work or volunteer for a year before attending school/training	4%	4%	-
8. Other (please specify)	3%	3%	-
9. Unsure	16%	16%	-

[ONLY SHOW TO QEDUCATION = 2-5]

**19. [QCOVIDPreCollegePlan] Before the virus, what were your post-graduation plans?**

	TOTAL ANSWERING	IN HS	POST HS
1. Work full-time	51%	-	51%
2. Pursue additional higher education	12%	-	12%
3. Attend additional career training	9%	-	9%
4. Start or raise a family	8%	-	8%
5. Pursue volunteer service	7%	-	7%
6. Enter the military or armed forces	4%	-	4%
7. Attend an apprenticeship program	2%	-	2%
8. Other (Please specify)	1%	-	1%
9. Unsure	6%	-	6%

**20. [QCOVIDChangedPlans] Have your post-graduation plans changed as a result of the coronavirus pandemic?**

	TOTAL	IN HS	POST HS
1. Yes	37%	26%	48%
2. No	50%	59%	41%
3. Unsure	13%	15%	11%

**21. [QCOVIDPrayer] Compared to before the virus, do you find yourself praying or thinking about spiritual issues more or less? [SELECT MULTIPLE]**

	TOTAL	IN HS	POST HS
1. Yes, I pray more often	39%	38%	39%
2. Yes, I think about spiritual issues more often	28%	24%	31%
3. No	35%	38%	32%
4. Unsure	5%	5%	4%

**22. [QCOVIDHandle] In your opinion, how well is each of the following currently handling the coronavirus crisis?**

1. Very well      2. Somewhat well      3. Not that well      4. Not well at all      5. Unsure

		VERY/ SMEWHT WELL	NOT VERY/ AT ALL WELL	1. Very well	2. Somewhat well	3. Not that well	4. Not well at all	5. Unsure
<b>A. Your school</b>		77%	19%	39%	38%	14%	4%	4%
	IN HS	84%	13%	47%	37%	10%	3%	3%
	POST HS	71%	24%	32%	39%	19%	6%	5%
<b>B. Your social circle</b>		72%	23%	30%	42%	18%	5%	5%
	IN HS	78%	17%	32%	46%	13%	3%	5%
	POST HS	65%	30%	28%	37%	22%	7%	5%
<b>C. Your local police force</b>		70%	15%	31%	39%	11%	4%	14%
	IN HS	75%	10%	35%	40%	8%	3%	15%
	POST HS	66%	20%	27%	39%	15%	5%	14%
<b>D. Your workplace or your parent's workplace</b>		70%	21%	30%	40%	14%	6%	9%
	IN HS	71%	16%	34%	37%	12%	4%	13%
	POST HS	69%	25%	27%	42%	16%	9%	6%
<b>E. Your state's governor</b>		66%	26%	32%	35%	16%	10%	8%
	IN HS	68%	23%	32%	36%	15%	8%	9%
	POST HS	65%	29%	31%	34%	17%	12%	7%
<b>F. Local churches or places of worship</b>		65%	20%	33%	32%	13%	6%	16%
	IN HS	69%	13%	36%	33%	9%	4%	18%
	POST HS	61%	26%	30%	31%	18%	9%	13%

**23. A. [QCOVIDGovConfidence] Has [A: your state's governor's] response to the coronavirus made you more confident or less confident in the country's ability to deal with this crisis?**

	A (n=782)	IN HS (n=394)	POST HS (n=388)
1. More confident	57%	55%	58%
2. Less confident	27%	25%	29%
3. Unsure	17%	20%	13%

**23. B. [QCOVIDGovConfidence] Has [B: the President's] response to the coronavirus made you more confident or less confident in the country's ability to deal with this crisis?**

	A (n=818)	IN HS (n=406)	POST HS (n=412)
1. More confident	36%	34%	39%
2. Less confident	51%	51%	52%
3. Unsure	12%	15%	10%

**24. [QCOVIDSchoolDecision] Which of the following do you agree with more?  
Schools that made the decision in March to end in-person classes and switched to remote learning... [RANDOMIZE 1-2]**

	TOTAL	IN HS	POST HS
1. Made the right call	79%	81%	77%
2. Made the wrong decision	15%	12%	18%
3. Unsure	6%	7%	5%

**25. [QCOVIDDisruption] Which of the following do you agree with more?  
The disruptions the coronavirus caused are... [RANDOMIZE 1-2]**

	TOTAL	IN HS	POST HS
1. Necessary to keep people safe, even if disruptions to the economy negatively impact my generation	76%	79%	72%
2. Not worth the cost to my generation, and we should reopen businesses and schools quickly	19%	14%	23%
3. Unsure	6%	6%	5%



## COVID-19 AND CHINA

### 26. Which of the following do you agree with more?

China is... [RANDOMIZE 1-2]

	TOTAL	IN HS	POST HS
1. An <b>ally</b> to the United States	27%	20%	33%
2. A <b>threat</b> to the United States	46%	52%	39%
3. Unsure	28%	28%	27%

### 27. Thinking about current events, which of the following do you agree with more? It's OK if you don't have an opinion either way. [RANDOMIZE 1-2]

	TOTAL	IN HS	POST HS
1. The coronavirus crisis in the United States is mostly China's fault because the virus began there and they covered up how serious it was	44%	48%	41%
2. The coronavirus crisis in the United States is mostly our own government's fault for not responding properly	44%	40%	48%
3. Unsure	12%	12%	12%

## IDEOLOGY

### 28. [QIdeology] Would you say you consider yourself to be ideologically... ?

	TOTAL	IN HS	POST HS
VERY/SOMEWHAT CONSERVATIVE	30%	26%	33%
VERY/SOMEWHAT PROGRESSIVE	20%	16%	23%
1. Very conservative	12%	10%	14%
2. Somewhat conservative	17%	16%	19%
3. Moderate	39%	41%	37%
4. Somewhat progressive	11%	9%	13%
5. Very progressive	8%	7%	10%
6. Unsure	12%	16%	7%

### 29. [QPeerIdeology] In general, how would you describe most of your classmates at your current or most recent school? [ROTATE 1-2]

	TOTAL	IN HS	POST HS
1. More ideologically conservative than me	21%	16%	27%
2. More ideologically progressive than me	26%	20%	32%
3. About ideologically the same as me	30%	35%	25%
4. Unsure	22%	29%	16%

**30. [QTeacherIdeology] In general, how would you describe most of your teachers at your current or most recent school? [ROTATE 1-2]**

	TOTAL	IN HS	POST HS
1. More ideologically conservative than me	25%	24%	27%
2. More ideologically progressive than me	29%	25%	34%
3. About ideologically the same as me	21%	19%	22%
4. Unsure	24%	32%	17%

**Please rate how much you agree or disagree with each of the following statements your current or most recent school. [DISPLAY AS INSTRUCTIONS ABOVE EACH QSCHOOL QUESTION]  
[RANDOMIZE ORDER OF QSCHOOL QUESTIONS]**

	STRONGLY/ SOMEWHAT AGREE	STRONGLY/ SOMEWHAT DISAGREE	1. Strongly agree	2. Somewhat agree	3. Somewhat disagree	4. Strongly disagree	5. Unsure
<b>31. [QSchool_2] My teachers generally try to teach about subjects like culture, government, or economics in a fair and unbiased way.</b>	77%	18%	31%	46%	13%	5%	5%
<b>IN HS</b>	80%	16%	33%	46%	12%	4%	4%
<b>POST HS</b>	75%	20%	29%	46%	14%	5%	5%
<b>32. [QSchool_1] I feel comfortable discussing my views on national political and economic issues with my teachers.</b>	67%	27%	26%	41%	19%	8%	6%
<b>IN HS</b>	70%	25%	26%	44%	19%	6%	5%
<b>POST HS</b>	64%	29%	26%	38%	19%	10%	6%
<b>33. [QSchool_3] I feel safe expressing controversial or unpopular opinions in the classroom.</b>	64%	30%	24%	40%	21%	9%	6%
<b>IN HS</b>	65%	29%	22%	43%	22%	7%	6%
<b>POST HS</b>	63%	31%	26%	37%	20%	11%	6%

**34. [QGovSize] Which would you rather have? [RANDOMIZE 1-2]**

	TOTAL	IN HS	POST HS
1. A smaller government with fewer government programs and lower taxes	54%	56%	51%
2. A larger government with more government programs and higher taxes	27%	22%	32%
3. Unsure	19%	22%	17%

**35. [QGovSustain] Which of the following do you agree with more?**

In order to maintain our way of life in the United States for at least the next 10 years, we need... [RANDOMIZE 1-2]

	TOTAL	IN HS	POST HS
1. More government programs	43%	39%	47%
2. Fewer government programs	35%	36%	34%
3. Unsure	22%	24%	19%

**36. [QGovCompare] Thinking about your parent's generation, do you think the federal government today has more power or less power compared to older generations?**

	TOTAL	IN HS	POST HS
1. More power	58%	60%	57%
2. Less power	25%	21%	29%
3. Unsure	17%	19%	14%

**37. [QGovThreat] Do you think the federal government threatens your own personal rights and freedoms, or not?**

	TOTAL	IN HS	POST HS
1. Yes	46%	46%	47%
2. No	35%	34%	37%
3. Unsure	18%	20%	16%

[ONLY SHOW TO QEDUCATION = 4]

**38. [QActivismAware] To your best knowledge, are there active Conservative groups on your campus?**

	TOTAL ANSWERING	IN HS	POST HS
1. Yes	51%	-	51%
2. No	27%	-	27%
3. Unsure	22%	-	22%

[ONLY SHOW TO QEDUCATION = 4 AND QACTIVISMAWARE = YES]

**39. [QActivismGender] Thinking about Conservative groups on your campus, would you say more men are involved or more women?**

	TOTAL ANSWERING	IN HS	POST HS
1. More men are involved	52%	-	52%
2. More women are involved	16%	-	16%
3. About the same number of men and women are involved	24%	-	24%
4. Unsure	8%	-	8%

## LIFE GOALS AND VALUES

40. [QValues] Changing topics slightly, how important do you think it is personally for you to do each of the following? [RANDOMIZE ORDER OF A-F]

	1. Extremely important	2. Very important	3. Somewhat important	4. Not that important	5. Not important at all	6. Unsure		
	EXTRMLY/ VERY IMPORTANT	NOT THAT/ AT ALL IMPORTANT	1. Extremely important	2. Very important	3. Somewhat important	4. Not that important	5. Not important at all	6. Unsure
<b>A. Save some of the money you make for the future</b>	75%	7%	45%	30%	16%	5%	2%	2%
IN HS	77%	5%	42%	34%	17%	4%	1%	2%
POST HS	73%	9%	47%	26%	15%	7%	3%	3%
<b>B. Exercise and live a healthy lifestyle</b>	71%	7%	39%	32%	20%	5%	2%	2%
IN HS	72%	5%	38%	34%	21%	4%	1%	2%
POST HS	70%	9%	39%	31%	19%	6%	3%	3%
<b>C. Volunteer in your community</b>	52%	13%	22%	29%	32%	10%	4%	3%
IN HS	50%	13%	21%	29%	35%	9%	4%	3%
POST HS	53%	14%	24%	30%	29%	11%	3%	4%
<b>D. Pray or engage in spiritually fulfilling activity</b>	48%	25%	25%	23%	23%	14%	11%	4%
IN HS	50%	22%	25%	25%	24%	12%	10%	4%
POST HS	46%	28%	25%	20%	21%	15%	13%	5%
<b>E. Attend religious services</b>	41%	28%	20%	21%	27%	14%	14%	4%
IN HS	43%	29%	21%	22%	25%	14%	14%	4%
POST HS	40%	27%	19%	21%	29%	14%	13%	5%
<b>F. Get active in political issues</b>	37%	26%	14%	22%	33%	19%	7%	4%
IN HS	33%	26%	13%	20%	36%	20%	6%	5%
POST HS	41%	25%	16%	25%	30%	17%	8%	4%

**41. [QFrequency] Thinking realistically, how often do you currently do each of the following?**  
 [RANDOMIZE ORDER OF A-F]

1. Once a week or more      2. A few times a month      3. About once a month      4. Once every few months      5. About once a year or less      6. Never

		ONCE A MONTH OR MORE	LESS THAN ONCE A MONTH	1. Once a week or more	2. A few times a month	3. About once a month	4. Once every few months	5. About once a year or less	6. Never
<b>A. Exercise and live a healthy lifestyle</b>		72%	28%	49%	23%	12%	9%	2%	4%
	IN HS	77%	23%	53%	24%	9%	8%	1%	5%
	POST HS	67%	33%	46%	22%	15%	10%	3%	4%
<b>B. Save some of the money you make for the future</b>		58%	42%	28%	30%	21%	11%	4%	6%
	IN HS	54%	46%	24%	30%	21%	12%	4%	9%
	POST HS	61%	39%	33%	29%	21%	10%	4%	4%
<b>C. Pray or engage in spiritually fulfilling activity</b>		49%	51%	29%	20%	15%	11%	7%	18%
	IN HS	52%	48%	33%	19%	12%	10%	8%	19%
	POST HS	46%	54%	25%	21%	19%	12%	6%	17%
<b>D. Attend religious services</b>		40%	60%	21%	18%	16%	12%	12%	20%
	IN HS	40%	60%	23%	17%	16%	11%	11%	22%
	POST HS	40%	60%	20%	19%	16%	13%	13%	19%
<b>E. Volunteer in your community</b>		34%	66%	13%	21%	19%	19%	12%	17%
	IN HS	29%	71%	10%	19%	19%	19%	13%	20%
	POST HS	39%	61%	16%	23%	19%	18%	10%	14%
<b>F. Get active in political issues</b>		30%	70%	13%	17%	17%	14%	12%	27%
	IN HS	24%	76%	12%	12%	16%	11%	12%	37%
	POST HS	36%	64%	15%	21%	18%	16%	12%	17%

**42. [QLife] Thinking about the long term, how important do you think it is for you personally to do each of the following in your lifetime? [RANDOMIZE ORDER OF A-F]**

1. Extremely important      2. Very important      3. Somewhat important      4. Not that important      5. Not important at all      6. Unsure

		EXTRMLY/ VERY IMPORTANT	NOT THAT/ AT ALL IMPORTANT	1. Extremely important	2. Very important	3. Somewhat important	4. Not that important	5. Not important at all	6. Unsure
<b>A. Buy a home</b>		69%	11%	38%	31%	17%	8%	2%	3%
	IN HS	72%	8%	36%	35%	17%	6%	2%	4%
	POST HS	66%	14%	39%	27%	18%	11%	2%	3%
<b>B. Make a lot of money</b>		59%	11%	30%	29%	27%	8%	3%	3%
	IN HS	59%	9%	28%	31%	30%	6%	3%	2%
	POST HS	59%	12%	32%	28%	25%	10%	2%	3%
<b>C. Get married</b>		52%	20%	27%	25%	24%	12%	8%	4%
	IN HS	46%	20%	20%	25%	28%	12%	8%	6%
	POST HS	59%	20%	33%	25%	19%	13%	7%	3%
<b>D. Have children</b>		49%	22%	24%	25%	25%	12%	10%	4%
	IN HS	47%	21%	21%	26%	27%	13%	8%	5%
	POST HS	51%	23%	27%	24%	23%	12%	11%	3%
<b>E. Start a business</b>		36%	32%	17%	18%	26%	19%	13%	6%
	IN HS	34%	31%	16%	17%	27%	20%	10%	9%
	POST HS	38%	34%	18%	19%	24%	19%	15%	4%
<b>F. Become well-known or famous</b>		22%	53%	11%	11%	21%	28%	25%	4%
	IN HS	18%	59%	9%	9%	20%	32%	27%	4%
	POST HS	26%	48%	13%	13%	22%	23%	24%	4%

## DEMOGRAPHICS

### 43. [QGun] Do you own a gun or firearm?

	TOTAL	IN HS	POST HS
1. I've used and own a firearm	13%	9%	16%
2. I've used firearms but I don't own one	24%	19%	29%
3. I've never used firearms and don't own one	61%	69%	52%
4. Unsure	3%	2%	3%

### 44. [QCar] Do you currently own a car?

	TOTAL	IN HS	POST HS
1. I own a car and rely on it	37%	20%	54%
2. I own a car but don't really use it	9%	6%	12%
3. I don't own a car but plan to get one in the near future	39%	55%	24%
4. I don't own a car and don't plan to get one in the near future	12%	17%	8%
5. Unsure	2%	2%	2%

### 45. [QSocial] Which social media platforms or apps do you use? [SELECT MULTIPLE] [RANDOMIZE 1-9]

	TOTAL	IN HS	POST HS
1. YouTube	79%	78%	79%
2. Instagram	73%	67%	79%
3. Snapchat	66%	63%	69%
4. Facebook	58%	59%	56%
5. Twitter	44%	39%	49%
6. Pinterest	29%	25%	33%
7. WhatsApp	23%	25%	21%
8. Reddit	18%	14%	23%
9. LinkedIn	13%	9%	16%
10. Something else (Please specify)	3%	3%	2%
11. None of these	2%	4%	1%

### 46. [QGender] What is your gender? [RANDOMIZE 1-2]

	TOTAL	IN HS	POST HS
1. Male	47%	51%	44%
2. Female	53%	49%	56%

**47. [QRace] What is your race? [ALLOW MULTIPLE] [RANDOMIZE 1-5]**

	TOTAL	IN HS	POST HS
1. Black	16%	16%	17%
2. White	56%	55%	57%
3. Hispanic/Latino	23%	25%	21%
4. Asian	7%	6%	7%
5. Native American	1%	1%	1%
6. Something else	*%	*%	1%
7. Prefer not to say	*%	*%	*%

**48. [QEmployment] What is your current employment status?**

	TOTAL	IN HS	POST HS
1. Full-time student	50%	65%	36%
2. Employed full-time	21%	16%	27%
3. Employed part-time	16%	10%	22%
4. Unemployed and looking for work	5%	3%	7%
5. "Gig economy" work like ride shares, food delivery, or dog walking	2%	1%	2%
6. Freelance, contract, or temporary work	1%	1%	2%
7. Stay-at-home parent or caregiver	1%	1%	1%
8. Something else	2%	1%	2%
9. Prefer not to say	1%	2%	1%

**49. [QIncome] If you had to guess, which range includes your annual household income, including your own income and any income from your spouse or partner, children or parents?**

	TOTAL	IN HS	POST HS
1. Less than \$30,000 per year	23%	21%	25%
2. \$30,000 to \$49,999 per year	17%	14%	20%
3. \$50,000 to \$74,999 per year	20%	18%	22%
4. \$75,000 to \$125,000 per year	20%	23%	16%
5. More than \$125,000 per year	12%	14%	11%
6. Prefer not to say	8%	10%	6%

**50. [QState] In what state do you live?**

	TOTAL	IN HS	POST HS
1. States in the Northeast	21%	20%	22%
2. States in the Midwest	20%	21%	19%
3. States in the South	39%	39%	39%
4. States in the West	20%	20%	20%



**51. [QUrbanRural] How would you describe the area in which you live?**

	TOTAL	IN HS	POST HS
1. City	32%	31%	33%
2. Suburb near a city	46%	46%	47%
3. Small town not near a city	10%	9%	11%
4. Rural or country area	11%	14%	9%

**52. [QReligion] How would you describe your religion?**

	TOTAL	IN HS	POST HS
1. Catholic Church	32%	30%	34%
2. Evangelical Protestant/Born-Again Christian	15%	18%	12%
3. Mainline Protestant	6%	8%	3%
4. The Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-Day Saints	5%	3%	7%
5. Muslim	3%	2%	4%
6. Jewish	2%	2%	3%
7. Agnostic	4%	3%	5%
8. Atheist	6%	5%	5%
9. Something else	16%	18%	15%
10. Prefer not to say	10%	11%	9%

**53. [QChurch] How often do you attend a religious service?**

	TOTAL	IN HS	POST HS
1. At least once a week	27%	27%	26%
2. Once or twice a month	21%	21%	21%
3. A few times a year	15%	14%	16%
4. Usually just for religious holidays	12%	11%	12%
5. Never	21%	22%	20%
6. Prefer not to say	4%	4%	4%

**SCREENERS (ASKED AT BEGINNING OF THE SURVEY)**

[TO MINORS]

**54. [QConsent] We are researchers from Echelon National Research and we are asking your child to take part in a research survey. This survey will take about 15 minutes to complete. Participation in this survey will involve no cost to you or your child. Participation in this survey is voluntary and your child may stop taking this survey at any time. Your child’s answers will always be kept completely anonymous and no personally identifiable information will ever be shared with any third parties.**

**Having read and understood this information, do you consent for your child to take this survey?**

		TOTAL	IN HS	POST HS
1. Yes, I consent for my child to take this survey	[CONTINUE]	100%	100%	100%
2. No, I do not consent for my child to take this survey	[TERMINATE]	-	-	-
3. Unsure	[TERMINATE]	-	-	-

[PAGE BREAK]

**Thank you for your consent! Please have your child complete the remainder of this questionnaire.**

[PAGE BREAK]

[TO MINORS]

**55. [QAssent] This survey will hopefully help us learn more about the way you view the world. You do not have to participate in this survey. It is up to you. You can say no now or you can change your mind later. Taking this survey or not taking this survey will have no impact on your personal or academic life.**

**If you choose to stop taking the survey before finishing, any answers you already gave will not be used and will never be shared with anyone. If you finish the survey, your answers will always be kept completely anonymous.**

**Would you like to participate in this survey?**

		TOTAL	IN HS	POST HS
1. Yes	[CONTINUE]	100%	100%	100%
2. No	[TERMINATE]	-	-	-
3. Unsure	[TERMINATE]	-	-	-