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Current Federal Civilian Employment by State and Congressional District

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Current Federal Civilian Employment by State and Congressional District

The federal government employs more than 2 million civilians who live and work in every state and U.S. territory. This report provides a snapshot of recent statistics for U.S. government civilian employment in each state and territory, as well as estimates for how many civilian federal workers live in each congressional district. These figures do not include uniformed military personnel or federal contractors.

See CRS Report R43590, *Federal Workforce Statistics Sources: OPM and OMB*, by Carol Wilson, for more information and context.

SUMMARY

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Introduction

The federal government employs more than 2 million civilians who live and work in every state and U.S. territory. As Congress considers the impact of federal appropriations at the national, state, and local levels, Members may seek information on the number of federal employees in their state or congressional district.

This report provides a snapshot of recent statistics for U.S. government employment in each state and territory, as well as estimates for how many federal workers live in each congressional district as configured in the 118th Congress (2023-2024).

Please note that these figures do not include uniformed military personnel or federal contractors. Additional data limitations are noted below.

This product will be updated on an annual basis. See CRS Report R43590, *Federal Workforce Statistics Sources: OPM and OMB*, by Carol Wilson, for more information and context.

State-Level Counts

The Office of Personnel Management (OPM) maintains data on the federal civilian workforce through the Enterprise Human Resources Integration (EHRI) Data Warehouse. This data can be accessed and analyzed through OPM’s online tool FedScope.¹ In this tool, OPM provides various data elements associated with “on-board” employees, which are defined as the number of employees in pay status at the end of each quarter. Popular data elements include the duty location of federal employees by state, territory, or foreign country.

Table 1 contains OPM figures for the number of on-board federal civilian employees in the state or territory of their assigned duty station (official worksite), as of the end of February 2024.

It is important to note that FedScope excludes a number of departments and agencies, including the U.S. Postal Service and most of the legislative and judicial branches; a full list of excluded agencies is available on the FedScope website.² Also, FedScope does not provide state-level location information for the Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco, Firearms, and Explosives; the Bureau of the Mint; the Drug Enforcement Agency; the Federal Bureau of Investigation; or the U.S. Secret Service. Employees of these agencies who work in the Washington, DC-MD-VA-WV Metropolitan Statistical Area (MSA) are recorded as having a duty station in the District of Columbia, while employees outside this MSA are reported as “suppressed.” Additionally, OPM withholds location information for a number of sensitive occupations, such as police, intelligence, and customs inspection. A full list of excluded occupations is available in OPM’s data release policy.³

¹ FedScope is available at <https://www.fedscope.opm.gov>.

² See “Coverage” at https://www.fedscope.opm.gov/datadefn/ae_hri_sdm.asp#cpdf3.

³ U.S. Office of Personnel Management, *Data Release Policy*, August 2020, at https://www.fedscope.opm.gov/download_Data%20Release%20Policy.pdf.

Table I. Federal Civilian Employment, by State or Territory, 2024

On-board employment at the end of February 2024

State or Territory	Federal Civilian Employment
Alabama	40,586
Alaska	10,948
American Samoa	113
Arizona	34,051
Arkansas	14,295
California	147,094
Colorado	39,807
Connecticut	4,733
Delaware	3,884
District of Columbia	162,161
Florida	93,772
Georgia	79,490
Guam	3,193
Hawaii	24,562
Idaho	9,716
Illinois	44,638
Indiana	24,644
Iowa	9,760
Kansas	17,854
Kentucky	23,044
Louisiana	19,424
Maine	12,188
Maryland	142,685
Massachusetts	25,463
Michigan	29,506
Minnesota	17,933
Mississippi	19,511
Missouri	37,462
Montana	9,929
Nebraska	10,291
Nevada	13,620
New Hampshire	5,018
New Jersey	22,401
New Mexico	22,305
New York	53,394

State or Territory	Federal Civilian Employment
North Carolina	50,775
North Dakota	5,622
Northern Mariana Islands	87
Ohio	55,355
Oklahoma	41,782
Oregon	19,317
Pennsylvania	66,003
Puerto Rico	14,366
Rhode Island	8,408
South Carolina	24,414
South Dakota	8,707
Tennessee	32,437
Texas	129,365
U.S. Virgin Islands	428
Utah	33,125
Vermont	3,268
Virginia	144,047
Washington	56,411
West Virginia	17,248
Wisconsin	17,930
Wyoming	6,108

Source: U.S. Office of Personnel Management (OPM), FedScope.

Notes: State location reflects duty station, not place of residence. Some departments and agencies are not included in these figures. For some other agencies and occupations, employee locations are suppressed or reassigned to the District of Columbia. OPM reported 268,947 federal civilian employees with a suppressed duty station in the United States, as of the end of February 2024. For full details, see https://www.fedscope.opm.gov/datadefn/aehri_sdm.asp, <https://www.fedscope.opm.gov/datadefn/index.asp#location>, and https://www.fedscope.opm.gov/download_Data%20Release%20Policy.pdf.

District-Level Estimates

OPM’s FedScope database does not provide a breakdown for federal employment by congressional district. However, district-level estimates for the number of federal government workers are available from the U.S. Census Bureau’s American Community Survey (ACS).

Table 2 contains 2023 ACS estimates for the number of people who are employed by the federal government and live in each of the 435 congressional districts, the margin of error for that estimate, and a calculation of federal workers as a percentage of all employed civilians (aged 16 and older) who live in that district. The table includes the District of Columbia and Puerto Rico.⁴

⁴ American Community Survey (ACS) data are not available for other U.S. territories.

These are one-year ACS estimates and come with margins of error, which can be significant. The ACS relies on self-identification as a federal government civilian employee, and so this does not represent an official count of employees on federal payrolls. In addition, unlike OPM’s state-level statistics, the congressional district location in these estimates reflects place of residence rather than duty station. For all of these reasons, ACS estimates may differ from OPM employment counts.

Note that these statistics reflect the congressional-district configurations in effect during the 118th Congress (2023-2024) and do not account for changes made in some states for the 119th Congress (2025-2026).⁵

Table 2. Estimated Federal Civilian Employment, by Congressional District, 2023

Estimates from the U.S. Census Bureau’s American Community Survey (ACS)

State, District	Federal Government Workers	Margin of Error	Federal Workers as % of All Employed
Alabama, District 1	7,496	1,434	2.28%
Alabama, District 2	16,182	2,314	5.17%
Alabama, District 3	11,525	1,998	3.61%
Alabama, District 4	8,668	1,571	2.80%
Alabama, District 5	28,403	3,163	7.63%
Alabama, District 6	7,876	1,651	2.26%
Alabama, District 7	9,636	2,182	3.15%
Alaska, At Large	21,790	3,142	6.31%
Arizona, District 1	6,177	1,433	1.44%
Arizona, District 2	16,450	2,723	5.00%
Arizona, District 3	6,692	1,666	1.66%
Arizona, District 4	6,865	1,967	1.55%
Arizona, District 5	7,743	1,685	1.80%
Arizona, District 6	14,803	2,633	4.25%
Arizona, District 7	12,577	2,497	3.45%
Arizona, District 8	8,124	2,009	2.17%
Arizona, District 9	13,117	2,396	3.50%
Arkansas, District 1	7,431	1,355	2.37%
Arkansas, District 2	9,252	2,003	2.57%
Arkansas, District 3	5,186	1,271	1.32%
Arkansas, District 4	7,327	1,472	2.38%
California, District 1	9,411	1,623	2.93%
California, District 2	6,523	1,731	1.85%

⁵ ACS estimates for 119th Congress (2025-2026) districts should become available in September 2025, when the Census Bureau releases one-year ACS estimates for 2024. See “119th Congress” at U.S. Census Bureau, *Congressional Districts*, <https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/decennial-census/about/rdo/congressional-districts.html>.

State, District	Federal Government Workers	Margin of Error	Federal Workers as % of All Employed
California, District 3	5,464	1,125	1.49%
California, District 4	6,012	1,299	1.60%
California, District 5	7,010	1,783	1.96%
California, District 6	6,878	1,444	1.94%
California, District 7	8,952	1,850	2.40%
California, District 8	8,994	1,571	2.42%
California, District 9	7,167	1,655	2.01%
California, District 10	6,666	1,372	1.79%
California, District 11	7,602	1,662	1.84%
California, District 12	7,357	1,227	1.86%
California, District 13	4,750	1,436	1.47%
California, District 14	6,226	1,340	1.70%
California, District 15	6,835	1,540	1.77%
California, District 16	4,841	1,356	1.27%
California, District 17	4,406	983	1.03%
California, District 18	4,955	1,574	1.39%
California, District 19	7,197	1,412	1.97%
California, District 20	13,207	2,251	3.81%
California, District 21	6,513	1,892	2.08%
California, District 22	3,792	1,044	1.25%
California, District 23	11,433	2,419	3.60%
California, District 24	7,808	1,568	2.18%
California, District 25	7,735	1,701	2.39%
California, District 26	9,978	2,092	2.75%
California, District 27	9,146	1,832	2.74%
California, District 28	7,095	1,388	1.88%
California, District 29	5,721	1,581	1.55%
California, District 30	5,226	1,471	1.24%
California, District 31	4,245	1,136	1.21%
California, District 32	4,340	1,297	1.09%
California, District 33	4,984	1,227	1.41%
California, District 34	3,810	1,013	1.04%
California, District 35	3,727	1,046	1.00%
California, District 36	4,436	1,018	1.11%
California, District 37	8,279	1,770	2.26%
California, District 38	4,924	1,248	1.37%

State, District	Federal Government Workers	Margin of Error	Federal Workers as % of All Employed
California, District 39	4,632	1,239	1.26%
California, District 40	4,453	1,492	1.15%
California, District 41	6,821	1,670	1.82%
California, District 42	6,625	1,227	1.83%
California, District 43	7,730	1,655	2.24%
California, District 44	5,511	1,370	1.53%
California, District 45	6,609	1,511	1.80%
California, District 46	6,498	1,706	1.66%
California, District 47	3,740	1,272	0.94%
California, District 48	14,671	2,475	4.26%
California, District 49	6,430	1,674	1.75%
California, District 50	10,706	1,892	2.52%
California, District 51	14,395	2,402	3.80%
California, District 52	18,267	2,889	5.28%
Colorado, District 1	10,989	1,916	2.50%
Colorado, District 2	7,247	1,516	1.81%
Colorado, District 3	10,142	1,816	2.89%
Colorado, District 4	9,395	2,105	2.31%
Colorado, District 5	21,391	2,650	6.00%
Colorado, District 6	10,997	1,987	2.76%
Colorado, District 7	10,355	1,660	2.59%
Colorado, District 8	7,318	2,073	1.83%
Connecticut, District 1	5,675	1,732	1.53%
Connecticut, District 2	10,505	1,756	2.77%
Connecticut, District 3	6,575	1,897	1.72%
Connecticut, District 4	4,082	1,583	1.09%
Connecticut, District 5	5,032	1,323	1.33%
Delaware, At Large	13,328	2,488	2.64%
District of Columbia, At Large	71,226	5,057	18.49%
Florida, District 1	19,977	2,446	5.60%
Florida, District 2	11,721	2,040	3.16%
Florida, District 3	8,666	1,848	2.51%
Florida, District 4	17,991	3,719	4.80%
Florida, District 5	15,101	3,793	3.59%
Florida, District 6	4,182	1,499	1.23%
Florida, District 7	5,602	1,247	1.40%

State, District	Federal Government Workers	Margin of Error	Federal Workers as % of All Employed
Florida, District 8	10,691	1,863	2.95%
Florida, District 9	7,953	2,422	1.83%
Florida, District 10	6,446	1,548	1.54%
Florida, District 11	6,403	1,788	1.73%
Florida, District 12	6,318	1,459	1.78%
Florida, District 13	9,094	1,922	2.43%
Florida, District 14	9,521	2,143	2.30%
Florida, District 15	5,262	1,159	1.32%
Florida, District 16	8,788	2,188	2.20%
Florida, District 17	5,234	1,311	1.51%
Florida, District 18	4,316	1,387	1.16%
Florida, District 19	4,695	1,293	1.36%
Florida, District 20	9,083	2,108	2.20%
Florida, District 21	6,475	2,055	1.74%
Florida, District 22	3,487	1,127	0.96%
Florida, District 23	4,472	1,249	1.14%
Florida, District 24	6,523	1,759	1.74%
Florida, District 25	8,976	2,093	2.16%
Florida, District 26	3,407	1,079	0.84%
Florida, District 27	6,033	1,319	1.50%
Florida, District 28	7,308	1,663	1.87%
Georgia, District 1	16,682	2,699	4.70%
Georgia, District 2	14,122	2,386	4.62%
Georgia, District 3	8,179	2,754	2.22%
Georgia, District 4	15,623	2,895	4.00%
Georgia, District 5	11,834	2,488	2.81%
Georgia, District 6	6,578	1,481	1.54%
Georgia, District 7	7,961	1,915	1.97%
Georgia, District 8	17,647	2,486	5.36%
Georgia, District 9	4,701	1,189	1.22%
Georgia, District 10	8,842	2,043	2.18%
Georgia, District 11	6,054	1,557	1.41%
Georgia, District 12	15,500	2,501	4.58%
Georgia, District 13	14,667	2,770	3.62%
Georgia, District 14	6,008	1,738	1.58%
Hawaii, District 1	28,328	2,709	8.05%

State, District	Federal Government Workers	Margin of Error	Federal Workers as % of All Employed
Hawaii, District 2	14,265	1,696	4.51%
Idaho, District 1	8,760	1,614	1.86%
Idaho, District 2	18,139	2,355	3.89%
Illinois, District 1	9,139	2,105	2.67%
Illinois, District 2	9,562	2,236	2.97%
Illinois, District 3	4,873	1,542	1.25%
Illinois, District 4	6,329	1,492	1.79%
Illinois, District 5	7,355	1,772	1.64%
Illinois, District 6	6,067	1,263	1.65%
Illinois, District 7	13,809	3,444	3.50%
Illinois, District 8	6,055	1,374	1.53%
Illinois, District 9	5,256	1,207	1.34%
Illinois, District 10	8,407	1,570	2.24%
Illinois, District 11	6,214	1,453	1.53%
Illinois, District 12	11,329	1,554	3.38%
Illinois, District 13	9,209	1,595	2.70%
Illinois, District 14	6,555	1,668	1.67%
Illinois, District 15	6,526	1,115	1.86%
Illinois, District 16	5,371	1,287	1.44%
Illinois, District 17	8,092	1,815	2.35%
Indiana, District 1	6,718	1,528	1.90%
Indiana, District 2	3,927	966	1.09%
Indiana, District 3	5,206	1,175	1.39%
Indiana, District 4	8,267	1,780	2.09%
Indiana, District 5	8,874	1,950	2.25%
Indiana, District 6	7,541	1,514	1.98%
Indiana, District 7	12,440	2,349	3.15%
Indiana, District 8	8,617	1,513	2.41%
Indiana, District 9	8,498	1,789	2.28%
Iowa, District 1	10,633	1,717	2.59%
Iowa, District 2	5,376	1,191	1.33%
Iowa, District 3	8,439	1,415	1.94%
Iowa, District 4	7,254	1,215	1.79%
Kansas, District 1	8,155	1,608	2.22%
Kansas, District 2	15,757	2,013	4.64%
Kansas, District 3	7,899	1,613	1.93%

State, District	Federal Government Workers	Margin of Error	Federal Workers as % of All Employed
Kansas, District 4	8,964	1,813	2.48%
Kentucky, District 1	5,817	1,261	1.78%
Kentucky, District 2	10,870	1,687	2.96%
Kentucky, District 3	6,168	1,325	1.73%
Kentucky, District 4	10,297	1,655	2.70%
Kentucky, District 5	7,518	1,920	2.77%
Kentucky, District 6	9,762	1,760	2.55%
Louisiana, District 1	9,976	1,728	2.68%
Louisiana, District 2	9,720	1,854	2.96%
Louisiana, District 3	4,353	1,179	1.25%
Louisiana, District 4	12,566	2,508	4.13%
Louisiana, District 5	8,188	1,722	2.75%
Louisiana, District 6	5,445	1,457	1.43%
Maine, District 1	10,277	2,035	2.72%
Maine, District 2	7,137	1,148	2.16%
Maryland, District 1	23,438	2,617	6.02%
Maryland, District 2	22,191	2,816	5.58%
Maryland, District 3	43,848	3,561	10.72%
Maryland, District 4	46,978	5,170	12.29%
Maryland, District 5	77,510	5,582	18.18%
Maryland, District 6	34,386	3,262	8.38%
Maryland, District 7	19,137	2,816	5.18%
Maryland, District 8	59,391	3,836	14.48%
Massachusetts, District 1	7,052	1,307	1.87%
Massachusetts, District 2	5,983	1,245	1.43%
Massachusetts, District 3	8,421	1,627	2.07%
Massachusetts, District 4	5,336	1,117	1.26%
Massachusetts, District 5	7,815	1,606	1.81%
Massachusetts, District 6	8,171	1,693	1.95%
Massachusetts, District 7	6,375	1,657	1.47%
Massachusetts, District 8	8,536	1,718	1.88%
Massachusetts, District 9	6,036	1,599	1.55%
Michigan, District 1	9,069	1,570	2.60%
Michigan, District 2	6,809	1,468	1.90%
Michigan, District 3	4,171	1,339	1.04%
Michigan, District 4	4,594	1,222	1.17%

State, District	Federal Government Workers	Margin of Error	Federal Workers as % of All Employed
Michigan, District 5	5,017	879	1.42%
Michigan, District 6	6,271	1,350	1.60%
Michigan, District 7	5,597	1,067	1.42%
Michigan, District 8	4,861	1,093	1.40%
Michigan, District 9	6,878	1,268	1.80%
Michigan, District 10	7,159	1,283	1.84%
Michigan, District 11	5,542	1,308	1.33%
Michigan, District 12	5,974	1,340	1.83%
Michigan, District 13	6,864	1,504	2.13%
Minnesota, District 1	3,449	792	0.94%
Minnesota, District 2	7,543	1,737	1.88%
Minnesota, District 3	4,955	1,278	1.32%
Minnesota, District 4	5,576	1,188	1.50%
Minnesota, District 5	6,699	1,416	1.63%
Minnesota, District 6	5,259	1,122	1.31%
Minnesota, District 7	6,078	830	1.70%
Minnesota, District 8	6,351	1,013	1.77%
Mississippi, District 1	7,869	1,874	2.30%
Mississippi, District 2	10,358	2,022	3.70%
Mississippi, District 3	8,246	1,454	2.54%
Mississippi, District 4	17,126	2,171	5.17%
Missouri, District 1	13,438	2,853	3.46%
Missouri, District 2	5,965	1,210	1.48%
Missouri, District 3	5,463	1,251	1.38%
Missouri, District 4	13,309	1,999	3.69%
Missouri, District 5	15,982	2,378	4.02%
Missouri, District 6	9,122	1,334	2.39%
Missouri, District 7	4,594	993	1.20%
Missouri, District 8	8,786	1,667	2.42%
Montana, District 1	9,979	1,944	3.39%
Montana, District 2	12,289	1,651	4.58%
Nebraska, District 1	10,841	1,469	3.08%
Nebraska, District 2	8,621	1,839	2.42%
Nebraska, District 3	5,891	1,157	1.77%
Nevada, District 1	8,952	1,877	2.38%
Nevada, District 2	10,531	1,871	2.68%

State, District	Federal Government Workers	Margin of Error	Federal Workers as % of All Employed
Nevada, District 3	9,262	2,010	2.19%
Nevada, District 4	11,522	2,095	3.17%
New Hampshire, District 1	10,887	1,805	2.81%
New Hampshire, District 2	8,049	1,722	2.13%
New Jersey, District 1	10,274	1,812	2.56%
New Jersey, District 2	8,553	1,601	2.28%
New Jersey, District 3	9,940	2,087	2.48%
New Jersey, District 4	5,445	1,287	1.51%
New Jersey, District 5	5,760	1,247	1.42%
New Jersey, District 6	6,498	1,360	1.62%
New Jersey, District 7	6,716	1,615	1.58%
New Jersey, District 8	5,272	1,469	1.26%
New Jersey, District 9	4,506	1,257	1.14%
New Jersey, District 10	7,244	1,969	1.89%
New Jersey, District 11	6,456	1,357	1.55%
New Jersey, District 12	4,854	1,449	1.21%
New Mexico, District 1	23,563	2,923	6.79%
New Mexico, District 2	18,731	2,727	6.24%
New Mexico, District 3	21,837	2,300	7.28%
New York, District 1	9,835	2,072	2.50%
New York, District 2	10,256	1,686	2.57%
New York, District 3	6,438	1,270	1.73%
New York, District 4	6,870	1,338	1.83%
New York, District 5	7,763	1,447	2.21%
New York, District 6	6,863	1,807	1.93%
New York, District 7	7,072	1,746	1.74%
New York, District 8	8,046	1,834	2.48%
New York, District 9	6,132	1,672	1.74%
New York, District 10	4,453	1,150	1.14%
New York, District 11	6,809	1,573	1.93%
New York, District 12	8,900	2,201	2.02%
New York, District 13	6,548	1,777	1.90%
New York, District 14	5,231	1,346	1.49%
New York, District 15	4,655	1,435	1.58%
New York, District 16	6,088	1,648	1.57%
New York, District 17	3,848	1,142	1.02%

State, District	Federal Government Workers	Margin of Error	Federal Workers as % of All Employed
New York, District 18	8,275	1,584	2.20%
New York, District 19	5,309	1,311	1.50%
New York, District 20	10,955	2,011	2.77%
New York, District 21	8,263	1,252	2.31%
New York, District 22	9,677	1,732	2.62%
New York, District 23	8,404	1,432	2.32%
New York, District 24	7,872	1,299	2.18%
New York, District 25	4,442	1,048	1.16%
New York, District 26	8,588	1,570	2.30%
North Carolina, District 1	7,838	1,709	2.35%
North Carolina, District 2	8,680	2,145	1.98%
North Carolina, District 3	20,385	2,742	6.51%
North Carolina, District 4	8,944	2,054	2.21%
North Carolina, District 5	3,288	1,205	0.92%
North Carolina, District 6	9,981	2,216	2.69%
North Carolina, District 7	9,931	1,889	2.81%
North Carolina, District 8	6,415	1,623	1.71%
North Carolina, District 9	14,484	1,520	4.60%
North Carolina, District 10	5,316	1,596	1.41%
North Carolina, District 11	7,757	1,643	2.24%
North Carolina, District 12	8,352	1,950	2.00%
North Carolina, District 13	5,748	1,297	1.46%
North Carolina, District 14	5,998	1,520	1.38%
North Dakota, At Large	13,275	2,150	3.24%
Ohio, District 1	9,462	1,973	2.29%
Ohio, District 2	7,146	1,500	2.01%
Ohio, District 3	7,411	1,710	1.76%
Ohio, District 4	3,749	1,022	0.96%
Ohio, District 5	6,869	1,230	1.76%
Ohio, District 6	5,560	1,209	1.58%
Ohio, District 7	6,852	1,535	1.74%
Ohio, District 8	10,918	2,041	2.83%
Ohio, District 9	4,160	1,045	1.11%
Ohio, District 10	22,137	2,760	5.92%
Ohio, District 11	9,655	1,646	2.58%
Ohio, District 12	6,077	1,497	1.60%

State, District	Federal Government Workers	Margin of Error	Federal Workers as % of All Employed
Ohio, District 13	5,772	1,324	1.47%
Ohio, District 14	5,568	1,337	1.45%
Ohio, District 15	6,238	1,414	1.55%
Oklahoma, District 1	8,738	1,196	2.21%
Oklahoma, District 2	16,964	1,626	5.15%
Oklahoma, District 3	13,924	1,516	3.92%
Oklahoma, District 4	28,184	2,904	7.65%
Oklahoma, District 5	19,397	2,383	4.86%
Oregon, District 1	3,899	1,125	0.99%
Oregon, District 2	7,887	1,437	2.65%
Oregon, District 3	6,787	1,362	1.82%
Oregon, District 4	8,150	1,683	2.51%
Oregon, District 5	5,044	1,267	1.41%
Oregon, District 6	4,945	1,342	1.40%
Pennsylvania, District 1	5,201	1,145	1.30%
Pennsylvania, District 2	8,971	2,683	2.74%
Pennsylvania, District 3	10,420	2,442	2.59%
Pennsylvania, District 4	6,074	1,277	1.50%
Pennsylvania, District 5	8,166	1,917	2.18%
Pennsylvania, District 6	6,128	1,294	1.51%
Pennsylvania, District 7	4,345	1,046	1.14%
Pennsylvania, District 8	10,214	1,492	2.94%
Pennsylvania, District 9	7,297	1,392	2.00%
Pennsylvania, District 10	12,963	2,348	3.22%
Pennsylvania, District 11	5,633	1,446	1.43%
Pennsylvania, District 12	8,380	1,814	2.15%
Pennsylvania, District 13	10,162	1,247	2.81%
Pennsylvania, District 14	5,586	1,031	1.58%
Pennsylvania, District 15	6,327	1,079	1.85%
Pennsylvania, District 16	6,822	1,375	1.93%
Pennsylvania, District 17	8,582	1,649	2.18%
Puerto Rico, At Large	22,961	3,116	1.94%
Rhode Island, District 1	8,700	2,167	3.27%
Rhode Island, District 2	8,618	1,894	2.94%
South Carolina, District 1	15,340	2,886	4.10%
South Carolina, District 2	16,825	2,659	4.67%

State, District	Federal Government Workers	Margin of Error	Federal Workers as % of All Employed
South Carolina, District 3	5,446	1,342	1.54%
South Carolina, District 4	5,391	1,593	1.41%
South Carolina, District 5	6,254	1,716	1.73%
South Carolina, District 6	9,072	1,720	2.57%
South Carolina, District 7	4,252	1,524	1.28%
South Dakota, At Large	15,163	2,200	3.21%
Tennessee, District 1	9,501	1,795	2.67%
Tennessee, District 2	10,573	1,902	2.65%
Tennessee, District 3	14,232	2,020	3.79%
Tennessee, District 4	12,002	2,173	2.98%
Tennessee, District 5	7,664	2,374	1.82%
Tennessee, District 6	8,175	1,780	2.07%
Tennessee, District 7	13,695	2,383	3.40%
Tennessee, District 8	7,203	1,616	2.09%
Tennessee, District 9	13,591	2,892	3.91%
Texas, District 1	9,876	2,354	2.85%
Texas, District 2	7,558	2,154	1.89%
Texas, District 3	7,549	2,071	1.67%
Texas, District 4	6,027	1,664	1.40%
Texas, District 5	6,126	1,573	1.54%
Texas, District 6	7,287	1,450	1.83%
Texas, District 7	4,812	1,519	1.09%
Texas, District 8	4,948	1,523	1.16%
Texas, District 9	7,481	1,547	1.97%
Texas, District 10	7,191	1,829	1.83%
Texas, District 11	14,832	2,696	4.07%
Texas, District 12	13,068	2,592	2.98%
Texas, District 13	14,092	2,771	3.64%
Texas, District 14	7,200	1,951	2.03%
Texas, District 15	8,534	1,526	2.51%
Texas, District 16	20,310	3,342	5.88%
Texas, District 17	6,601	1,841	1.76%
Texas, District 18	10,323	2,486	2.76%
Texas, District 19	7,824	1,431	2.16%
Texas, District 20	14,159	3,052	3.83%
Texas, District 21	13,729	2,993	3.27%

State, District	Federal Government Workers	Margin of Error	Federal Workers as % of All Employed
Texas, District 22	6,264	1,944	1.52%
Texas, District 23	22,418	3,912	6.44%
Texas, District 24	6,498	1,273	1.57%
Texas, District 25	12,020	2,467	2.96%
Texas, District 26	7,030	1,645	1.50%
Texas, District 27	11,568	2,754	3.24%
Texas, District 28	15,155	2,523	4.24%
Texas, District 29	4,586	1,535	1.36%
Texas, District 30	10,888	1,920	2.79%
Texas, District 31	12,065	2,007	2.92%
Texas, District 32	6,603	2,063	1.54%
Texas, District 33	5,566	1,718	1.48%
Texas, District 34	10,166	2,169	3.10%
Texas, District 35	12,413	2,545	2.82%
Texas, District 36	6,472	1,727	1.73%
Texas, District 37	7,447	1,930	1.57%
Texas, District 38	4,465	1,506	1.09%
Utah, District 1	26,555	2,707	5.92%
Utah, District 2	11,773	2,052	2.70%
Utah, District 3	6,431	1,502	1.53%
Utah, District 4	6,278	1,410	1.39%
Vermont, At Large	8,016	1,399	2.32%
Virginia, District 1	19,051	2,426	4.79%
Virginia, District 2	30,707	2,976	8.05%
Virginia, District 3	29,755	3,935	8.37%
Virginia, District 4	18,872	2,880	4.71%
Virginia, District 5	10,827	2,004	2.94%
Virginia, District 6	10,896	1,947	2.90%
Virginia, District 7	55,695	4,158	13.59%
Virginia, District 8	72,651	4,258	16.67%
Virginia, District 9	6,905	1,099	2.10%
Virginia, District 10	34,167	3,404	7.89%
Virginia, District 11	51,951	3,252	12.06%
Washington, District 1	5,020	1,434	1.17%
Washington, District 2	7,999	1,504	2.10%
Washington, District 3	10,104	1,548	2.68%

State, District	Federal Government Workers	Margin of Error	Federal Workers as % of All Employed
Washington, District 4	13,924	2,274	3.95%
Washington, District 5	12,147	2,130	3.34%
Washington, District 6	27,071	2,939	7.73%
Washington, District 7	5,880	1,230	1.23%
Washington, District 8	7,974	1,745	2.08%
Washington, District 9	9,288	1,754	2.28%
Washington, District 10	14,074	2,327	3.88%
West Virginia, District 1	10,345	1,566	3.03%
West Virginia, District 2	22,977	2,363	5.53%
Wisconsin, District 1	6,949	1,474	1.85%
Wisconsin, District 2	5,859	1,302	1.39%
Wisconsin, District 3	6,173	1,171	1.65%
Wisconsin, District 4	4,151	997	1.17%
Wisconsin, District 5	5,055	1,160	1.26%
Wisconsin, District 6	3,425	799	0.90%
Wisconsin, District 7	5,082	956	1.39%
Wisconsin, District 8	5,239	1,090	1.37%
Wyoming, At Large	11,763	2,163	4.13%

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey (ACS); CRS calculations.

Notes: One-year ACS estimates for 2023. Congressional districts as configured in the 118th Congress (2023-2024). The estimated number of civilians who are employed by the federal government, the associated margin of error, and the estimated total number of employed civilians aged 16 and older all came from ACS Table S2408, *Class of Worker by Sex for the Civilian Employed Population 16 Years and Over*. CRS calculated the percentage of employed civilians living in each district who are employed by the federal government. The ACS relies on self-identification as a federal government civilian employee. Congressional district location reflects place of residence rather than duty station. The District of Columbia is represented by a nonvoting Delegate, and Puerto Rico is represented by a nonvoting Resident Commissioner.

Related CRS Resources

- CRS In Focus IF11703, *Federal Employee Furloughs: Types and Implications*, by Taylor N. Riccard.
- CRS Insight IN12251, *Federal Employee Pay in the Context of a Government Shutdown*, by Taylor N. Riccard
- CRS Report R47693, *Government Shutdowns and Executive Branch Operations: Frequently Asked Questions (FAQ)*, coordinated by Taylor N. Riccard.
- CRS Report R47033, *Federal Pay: General Schedule (GS) Pay Adjustment Process, Amounts Provided Since 2010, and Issues for Congress*, by Barbara L. Schwemle.

- CRS Report R46833, *The Office of Personnel Management (OPM): An Overview*, by Taylor N. Riccard.
- CRS Report R45635, *Categories of Federal Civil Service Employment: A Snapshot*, by Jon O. Shimabukuro and Jennifer A. Staman.
- CRS Report R43590, *Federal Workforce Statistics Sources: OPM and OMB*, by Carol Wilson.

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