1	IN THE CIRCUIT COURT OF THE STATE OF OREGON
2	FOR THE COUNTY OF MULTNOMAH
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4	COUNTY OF MULTNOMAH
5	Plaintiffs,
6	v. Case No. 23CV25164
7	EXXON MOBIL CORP. et al.,
8	Defendants.
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12	TRANSCRIPT OF PROCEEDINGS
13	October 30, 2025
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1	BE IT REMEMBERED THAT the above-entitled Court
2	and Cause came regularly on for hearing before the
3	Honorable Benjamin Souede, said hearing was
4	reported by Julie A. Walter, Certified Shorthand
5	Reporter and Registered Professional Reporter, on
6	October 30, 2025, commencing at the hour of 11:10
7	a.m., the proceedings being reported in the
8	Multnomah County Courthouse, 1200 SW First Avenue,
9	Portland, Oregon.
10	
11	APPEARANCES:
12	LAW OFFICE OF RICHARD SCHECHTER
13	Mr. Richard Schechter
14	One Greenway Plaza, Suite 100
15	Houston, Texas 77046
16	Counsel for Plaintiffs
17	
18	THOMAS, COON, NEWTON & FROST
19	Mr. James S. Coon
20	820 SW Second Avenue, Suite 200
21	Portland, Oregon 97204
22	Counsel for Plaintiffs
23	
24	
25	

1	APPEARANCES CONTINUED:
2	
3	WORTHINGTON & CARON, P.C.
4	Mr. Roger Worthington
5	273 W. 7th Street
6	San Pedro, California 90731
7	Counsel for the Plaintiff
8	
9	PERKINS COIE L.L.P.
10	Ms. Renee Rothauge
11	Ms. Julia Markley
12	1120 NW Couch Street, Tenth Floor
13	Portland, Oregon 97209
14	Counsel for Defendants Chevron Corporation
15	and Chevron U.S.A. Inc.
16	
17	GIBSON, DUNN & CRUTCHER LLP
18	Ms. Andrea Smith
19	811 Main Street, Suite 3000
20	Houston, Texas 77002
21	Counsel for Defendants Chevron Corporation
22	and Chevron U.S.A. Inc.
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1	THURSDAY, OCTOBER 30, 2025
2	PROCEEDINGS
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4	THE COURT: We are on the record. This is
5	County of Multnomah versus Exxon Mobil Corp. et al.
6	That is Case Number 23CV25164. This is the time
7	set for hearing of defendant Chevron Corporation's
8	and Chevron U.S.A. Inc.'s motion to strike
9	references to articles supported or otherwise
10	influenced by plaintiffs' counsel.
11	I strongly hope that we have everybody we're
12	expecting to have. It's hard to imagine others
13	joining us. Welcome to everybody on the Webex
14	platform as well.
15	If we could take appearances from those
16	attorneys intending to be heard from this morning,
17	beginning with counsel for the plaintiff County.
18	MR. COON: Your Honor, James Coon, Thomas,
19	Coon, Newton & Frost. With me at counsel table are
20	Richard Schechter and Roger Worthington.
21	Mr. Schechter will be presenting argument today.
22	Also, with the consent of the Court, we have
23	Alexis Haskett-Wood, part of the Oregon State Bar's
24	mentor program, here to observe.
25	THE COURT: Thank you, Mr. Coon. And you are
	Page 4

1 all very welcome. 2. Who is appearing for moving defendant 3 Chevron -- moving defendants Chevron? 4 MS. ROTHAUGE: Good morning, Your Honor. Renée Rothauge. I am joined today by Julia 5 Markley, who will be helping us with slides, and 6 also by Andrea Smith of Gibson, Dunn, who will be handling the arguments today. 8 9 THE COURT: Thank you. You are all very welcome as well. 10 Anybody else who is expecting to be heard and 11 12 would like to check in? Okay. Nobody has waived 13 anything. If somebody else wants to speak up 14 later, we can make time for that. Okay. I've reviewed, I think, everything I was 15 supposed to review. I have Chevron Corporation's 16 17 motion. I have plaintiffs' response. I have the various exhibits that have been filed. I have read 18 19 all of those things. Also, of course, Chevron's 20 reply. So I think I've seen everything that you 21 all wanted me to see. If you're talking about 22 something and I don't know what you're talking 2.3 about, I will surely let you know, but I suspect there will not be many surprises in that regard. 2.4 With that said, it is Chevron's motion. You're 2.5 Page 5

welcome to proceed.

MS. SMITH: Tha

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MS. SMITH: Thank you, Your Honor. Good morning. I thought we would start with the two articles that we are seeking to have stricken. As you know, based on the plaintiffs' submission in opposition to the anti-SLAPP motion, this is a very intensive scientific-based case, and so the integrity of the scientific evidence is going to be critically important, and that's part of the reason that we're here today. Both the articles at issue relate to causation, which is a central scientific issue in the case, and they were represented to the Court by plaintiffs as being neutral and independent, and we submit that they were not totally neutral and independent.

So the first was the Callahan-Mankin 2025 article. The published version was titled "Carbon majors and the scientific case for climate liability." It ultimately concludes vis-à-vis Chevron in particular that Chevron alone has worldwide heat-loss liability of between 791 billion and 3.6 trillion. This article was directly cited by plaintiffs in their opposition; in other words, they featured it without an intervening expert. And then it was

also relied on by Dr. Franta, who is one of the
experts they offered on their prima facie case that
we have also separately moved to strike.

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THE COURT: Plaintiff says it's not important. There is tons of other evidence that was submitted. This article doesn't really matter and isn't germane to the Court's decision on the anti-SLAPP motions. I have some questions about why something would be included on that basis, and I plan to ask those questions. But for now, do you agree or disagree, or do these articles matter on the pending motion?

MS. SMITH: I think they matter to the extent they purport to be able to show a link between emissions and ultimate harm and be able to calculate that and fill in all the dots in between. I think they might not ultimately matter because, as the Court will see on our motions to strike, the plaintiffs have not submitted substantial evidence in support of their prima facie case, and, in fact, they presented exactly zero evidence on the key issue, which is whether the alleged so-called campaign of deception, if it happened at all, which we dispute, caused anybody to change their behavior and caused any change in actual emissions. And

1 they certainly haven't quantified by anybody the 2. emissions that would be at issue in this case 3 because they are linked to the deception. 4 So we think their case as presented has a massive hole in it that they have made no effort to 5 So if the Court would agree with us on that, 6 then these particular articles on one element of their showing would not be significant. 8 9 THE COURT: Okay. 10 MS. SMITH: Keep going. 11 THE COURT: Go ahead. 12 MS. SMITH: The issue with this article, Your 13 Honor, is that there were two prepublication 14 versions, a 2022 and 2023 version on the article on plaintiffs' counsel's website. And, as we stand 15 16 here today, we don't know why, how he obtained 17 them, why he obtained them, who, if anybody, helped draft them. The article definitely evolved 18 19 from 2022 to 2025, and I'll get to those details in 20 a second. But the point is that they had a much more litigation focus, and they morphed from 21 targeting just fossil fuel companies to targeting 22 23 Chevron in particular. And we think there is a significant issue with prepublication access to 2.4 scientific literature that's not disclosed. 2.5

1	Then we have the second article, Your Honor.
2	THE COURT: That I don't follow. I thought I
3	just heard you say that prepublication
4	undisclosed prepublication access is a problem. Is
5	that a problem, or is what you're suggesting that
6	to the extent that augurs that something else is
7	afoot, it's that something else that might be a
8	problem?
9	MS. SMITH: I think it's that something else is
10	afoot. I mean, I think you are entitled to know if
11	a scientist is providing plaintiff counsel with
12	prepublication copies. I think you are entitled to
13	know that, full stop. But certainly the bigger
14	concern is why was that access given, what did it
15	consist of, who else was it given to?
16	THE COURT: Okay.
17	MS. SMITH: What happened during the access,
18	which I think is what Your Honor is focused on.
19	THE COURT: Okay.
20	MS. SMITH: The second article is by lead
21	author Beverly Law.
22	Can we go to the next slide. There we go.
23	Also 2025, "Anthropogenic climate change
24	contributes to wildfire particulate matter and
25	related mortality in the United States." Again,

this is an article that puts a very large dollar figure on purported liability. This article ultimately concludes that there is \$160 billion in damage related to climate change as it relates to wildfire and wildfire particulate matter. the article itself was never submitted to the Court by plaintiffs. It was relied on by their expert, Dr. Swain, but neither he nor plaintiffs nor plaintiffs' counsel disclosed that it had been partially funded by plaintiffs' counsel. So on the record before it submitted to it by plaintiff, the Court had no way of knowing that, and that was not voluntarily disclosed to the Court. There is a disclosure if the Court had gone to the article. As plaintiff points out, there is an acknowledgment at the end that says partial support was provided by Woodwell Climate Research and Roger Worthington. Now, this article was published two

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years after this case was filed, and
Mr. Worthington is not identified in this
acknowledgment as plaintiffs' counsel. So I think,
Your Honor, this is a piece of some of the
editorials we submitted to the Court where his role
as plaintiffs' counsel, while relevant to anybody
who is looking at this article and certainly Your

Honor or another Court, is not disclosed, so we don't view this as adequate. It's quite bare bones, and the nature of the support is not clarified, but they did clarify in their opposition that the support was financial funding.

Now, if we can return to the Callahan and Mankin articles.

Just the next slide. There we go.

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I just wanted to review with Your Honor very quickly the evolution of this article. So this is the 2022 prepublication version of the Callahan and Mankin. And I can't read that, so I'm going to switch to my hard copy.

If Your Honor notes, the second sentence of the intro originally said, quote, "However, a dearth of evidence quantitatively linking major emitters to the downstream economic impacts of their emission makes the causal linkages between emitter and impact unclear, especially given the compounding uncertainties at each step in the causal chain from emission to impact." So a very large acknowledgment right off the bat about the serious uncertainties of trying to trace emissions all the way down to impacts even with the climate modeling as it exists today.

And then it says further down, quote, "The top 1 2. five fossil fuel firms have collectively driven 3 more than \$7 trillion in heat-driven losses, 4 primarily in lower emitting tropical countries." Then if we go to 2023 on the next slide, this has been completely rewritten, so there is no 6 mention of uncertainty anymore. And then there is a focus on Chevron that was absent in the 2022 8 9 version. It says about a little more than halfway down the intro, quote, "We link Chevron, for 10 example, to more than 900 billion in heat-related 11 12 losses over 1991 to 2020, with those burdens disproportionately falling on tropical regions 13 14 least culpable for warming." And then if we go to the published version 15 16 in 2025, it gets even stronger. It says "Emissions 17 linked to Chevron, the highest-emitting investor-owned company in our data, for example, 18 very likely caused between \$791 billion 19 20 and \$3.6 trillion in heat-related losses over the period 1991-2020, disproportionately harming the 21 2.2 tropical regions least culpable for warming." 23 You'd also see, Your Honor, as you went through these evolutions of these articles, that legal 2.4 2.5 concepts that weren't in the 2022 version get

1	in 2023 and 2025 such as but for causation. Also
2	there was a disclosure in the 2023 version of
3	funding by the ELI climate group, who was the other
4	entity that we showed Mr. Worthington had
5	prepublication copies in some of their one of
6	their modules that drops out before this article
7	gets published in 2020.
8	THE COURT: Let's move to the so-what part of
9	our discussion.
10	MS. SMITH: So the so what, Your Honor, is that
11	it is misleading to show put in scientific
12	evidence without disclosing its prominence
13	including its funding and including the extent to
14	which plaintiffs' counsel or plaintiff was entitled
15	to comment on, interact with the authors, encourage
16	them to make changes that made it more litigation
17	supportive.
18	THE COURT: All of which is speculative, as we
19	sit here today, right? We have no idea.
20	MS. SMITH: We have no idea.
21	THE COURT: Okay.
22	MS. SMITH: Due to the narrow nature, I would
23	submit, of Mr. Worthington's declaration.
24	THE COURT: I understand, but I want to be
25	clear you're not accusing Mr. Worthington of having

1	done any of those things; you don't know.
2	MS. SMITH: We do not know, Your Honor.
3	THE COURT: Okay. So what we have is an
4	article that changed over time in a way that
5	Chevron does not like and that and we have
6	information that Mr. Worthington had and published
7	early an earlier iteration of that scientific
8	report, right?
9	MS. SMITH: That's correct, Your Honor.
10	THE COURT: Okay. Therefore what?
11	MS. SMITH: Therefore we think that, because we
12	still don't know why and how Mr. Worthington's firm
13	got prepublication copies, that they should not be
14	able to rely on this article or otherwise use it,
15	hence our request that it be stricken.
16	THE COURT: Even in the absence of any actual
17	evidence that he had anything other than early
18	access to it?
19	MS. SMITH: I think early access is enough,
20	Your Honor, to at least open the door to an
21	explanation to the Court of how that access was
22	obtained, why it was obtained and what did happen
23	during that access.
24	THE COURT: And as you pointed out, that is not
25	information that Mr. Worthington has provided to

1 this Court? 2. That is not, Your Honor. MS. SMITH: I think 3 if Your Honor has read his declaration, paragraph 4 4 uses the word "I" exclusively. There is no neither myself nor anyone at my firm type language there, 5 and he states very firmly, I obtained these two 6 7 articles, full stop. He could have shared how, why, whether he interacted with the authors at all, 8 9 but he chose not to do that, and I think that that raises even more issues. And I think there is 10 enough there there to not allow them to proceed 11 12 with the use of these articles in an absence of a further explanation, which is, of course, why we 13 14 seek to strike them. 15 THE COURT: Is your -- obviously, your arguments between the two articles are different? 16 17 MS. SMITH: Yes. The one was failure to show the Court on the record that one had been funded, 18 19 which is a very particular type of support or 20 influence. And then this one, it's unknown what the nature of the -- why there was access and what 2.1 it consisted of. 2.2 23 THE COURT: Okav. So it leaves us in a difficult 2.4 MS. SMITH: 25 position. We can't speak to the truth of the facts

1 because we don't have them. That's why we asked 2. for either additional discovery for either ourselves or the Court to question Mr. Worthington 3 to sort this out or that the articles be stricken 4 now because what doesn't -- what isn't proper under Hazel-Atlas and otherwise is allowing scientific 6 articles to go forward that did have input and influence from one side or the other's counsel 8 9 that's not disclosed openly and freely. That's our position, Your Honor. 10 11 THE COURT: Okay. Anything else? 12 MS. SMITH: No, Your Honor. 13 THE COURT: Let me ask one more question, even 14 though I know you're eager to sit down. should -- there is a lot of ink spilled about the 15 ELI and about the editorials or the -- excuse me, 16 17 the op-eds. Why should the Court care about any of 18 that? I mean, maybe the Bar cares. Maybe other 19 people care. But why -- what, if anything, do you 20 think the Court should do with that information? MS. SMITH: We think, as we hopefully said in 2.1 our papers, Your Honor, that it provides a relevant 2.2 23 context. I mean, all evidence needs to be looked at in context, and so the failure to disclose the 2.4 2.5 funding relationship is not dissimilar to the

1	failure to disclose your role as plaintiffs'
2	counsel when you have a different audience in terms
3	of an op-ed.
4	THE COURT: Okay. But even if we assume
5	failing to disclose to the readers of the "Bend
6	Bulletin" is in some way poor form or not good
7	behavior, it's not inside of this case. You're
8	just saying he does it out there, too.
9	MS. SMITH: Correct. It gives the Court some
10	context in which to judge his sophistication,
11	whether there was intentionality here and those
12	types of issues. But we're not saying you should
13	direct him to do something with regard to
14	editorials or even the ELI module.
15	THE COURT: Okay. Thank you.
16	Mr. Schechter.
17	MR. SCHECHTER: May it please the Court, good
18	morning.
19	THE COURT: Good morning.
20	MR. SCHECHTER: Your Honor, Chevron's charge
21	that Roger Worthington or anyone on behalf of the
22	County has engaged in fraud on the Court is both
23	false and unsubstantiated.
24	THE COURT: This was good behavior; you're
25	proud of it?

1 MR. SCHECHTER: Which particular behavior, Your 2. Honor? The submission of the articles 3 THE COURT: 4 without any notice to the Court about anything having to do with one or the other articles. You 5 stand by it; you're proud of it; you'd do it again? 6 MR. SCHECHTER: So, first, Your Honor, with respect to the Callahan and Mankin article with 8 which most time was devoted, Mr. Worthington had 9 nothing to do with that article, and he said so in 10 11 his declaration. 12 THE COURT: You feel good about it? There is 13 nothing wrong with it; you'd do it again? 14 MR. SCHECHTER: There is nothing wrong with that. He had no role to play in that whatsoever. 15 16 With respect to the -- the article, I'm going 17 to call it the wildfire article by Law, it is disclosed in the article. Your Honor, for the 18 19 Court's convenience, we probably should have 20 identified that, but as the Court knows, funding of articles does not make the article inadmissible in 2.1 evidence. It simply means -- it simply gives the 2.2 23 other party a basis for cross-examination on that issue, and it's no different than most experts. 2.4 This question -- you know, this happens all the 2.5

1	time in trials, how much are you being paid for
2	this, that kind of thing.
3	THE COURT: Goes to weight.
4	MR. SCHECHTER: Goes to weight, exactly, Your
5	Honor. And since the Chevron folks have raised the
6	procedural posture of this case, it is worth
7	noting, Your Honor, we're in an anti-SLAPP setting.
8	This article was part of a response to an
9	anti-SLAPP motion, and that means, first, before
10	the Court even gets to the article, Chevron has to
11	prove because the burden of proof in this motion is
12	on Chevron.
13	THE COURT: Initially, sure, but we don't
14	bifurcate the briefing, right?
15	MR. SCHECHTER: No, no. But I'm just saying in
16	this motion
17	THE COURT: Sure.
18	MR. SCHECHTER: where Chevron is alleging
19	fraud on the Court, Chevron has the burden to prove
20	by clear and convincing evidence that this one
21	citation is material to the Court's decision-making
22	process. And we're going to talk about that. But
23	they can't get there until they show they were,
24	one, entitled to file the motion.
25	There are two statutory exclusions that
	Page 19

1	prevented Chevron from filing this motion, the
2	county counsel exclusion and the commercial speech
3	exclusion, which the Court has recently addressed
4	in the Northwest Natural Gas case. Chevron makes
5	no effort to show it was entitled to those get
6	past those exclusions, and it makes no effort to
7	show that it has met the first step of the
8	anti-SLAPP statutory requirement for the purposes
9	of this motion. So in an effort to prove
10	materiality, Chevron has totally failed to prove
11	that the Court even gets to this article.
12	THE COURT: It's just fraud in the air, at
13	most?
14	MR. SCHECHTER: Well, we don't believe it's
15	fraud at all, Your Honor.
16	THE COURT: I understand.
17	MR. SCHECHTER: But giving Chevron the benefit
18	of every doubt, it is not material. It is as close
19	to material as Pluto is to the sun.
20	THE COURT: Does it get does it become
21	material at what point would it become material?
22	MR. SCHECHTER: In this particular setting,
23	Your Honor, this article that Mr. Worthington,
24	where he partially funded the research, is never
25	material to the resolution of the anti-SLAPP

motion, and that's --

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THE COURT: And so plaintiff is conceding or averting or declaring or boasting that it submitted an article or it submitted the declaration of an expert who relied in part on an article that is not material to the task of the Court in resolving that motion?

MR. SCHECHTER: Well, no, Your Honor, because material in this setting, fraud on the Court, means its central to the resolution of this case. And is the fact that there is harm caused by wildfire smoke central to the resolution of this case, yeah, central to some component of that, but the article itself focuses on the number of deaths, and the number of deaths is not central to the resolution of the anti-SLAPP motion.

THE COURT: It is essential enough that plaintiff submitted it and wanted the Court to consider it. I agree with you there are a number of things -- hurdles that would need to be jumped and tunnels that would need to be gone through before the Court got to that part of the analysis, but it was obviously important enough to plaintiff to include it if and when -- so that the Court would be influenced by it if and when the Court got

1	to that point.
2	MR. SCHECHTER: It was central enough to
3	Dr. Swain, that he believed it was important. And
4	we didn't write Dr. Swain's, you know, declaration.
5	This was something he believed and was submitted to
6	the Court, yes.
7	THE COURT: Okay.
8	MR. SCHECHTER: May I jump back a point?
9	THE COURT: Please.
10	MR. SCHECHTER: We don't even we don't
11	believe that the authority that Chevron has cited
12	for the basis for this motion and for the relief it
13	seeks, that statute provides the Court authority.
14	Chevron relies on ORS 1.010.
15	Does the Court have ORS 1.010
16	THE COURT: I do.
17	MR. SCHECHTER: in front of you? So 1.010
18	is the general powers of the court of justice.
19	Nowhere in that statute does it authorize the Court
20	to consider motions regarding fraud on the Court,
21	and it certainly does not authorize any of the
22	relief Chevron seeks, either the opportunity to
23	depose Mr. Worthington or whoever else they have in
24	mind or to strike evidence.
25	If Your Honor looks at 1.020, which is the
	Page 22

1 contempt statute that follows 1.010, it says, for 2. the effectual exercise of the powers specified in 3 ORS 1.010, the Court may punish by contempt. 4 is the only power 1.010 grants to courts. And there are three cases from the Oregon Court of Appeals that specifically address this issue. 6 If the Court would like, may I approach and hand the Court the cases? 8 9 THE COURT: You certainly may. While you do so, I'm interested in whether you think Oregon Rule 10 of Civil Procedure 21E is implicated at all on this 11 12 motion? So while I walk, I'm going to 13 MR. SCHECHTER: 14 let Mr. Coon tell me what to -- how to answer that question. I have to go back and look. 15 16 THE COURT: Sure thing. 17 MR. SCHECHTER: Copy for you. Your Honor, a copy for you of the three cases. 18 19 THE COURT: And I won't play guess what I'm 20 thinking. ORCP 21E, "On motion made by a party" or 21 if no -- "before responding to a pleading or, if no 22 responsive pleading is permitted by these rules, on 23 motion made by a party within 10 days after the service of the pleading on such party or on the 2.4 25 court's own initiative at any time, the court may

1	order stricken: any sham, frivolous, or irrelevant
2	pleading or defense or any pleading containing more
3	than one claim or defense not separately stated" or
4	"any insufficient defense or any sham, frivolous,
5	irrelevant, or redundant matter inserted in a
6	pleading" or "any response to an amended pleading,
7	or part thereof, that raises new issues, when
8	justice so requires."
9	MR. SCHECHTER: I believe that's about
LO	pleadings, Your Honor, and not evidence.
L1	THE COURT: Okay.
L2	MR. SCHECHTER: I have not looked at the case
L3	law on it, but it appears to be focused on
L4	pleadings and defenses as opposed to evidence.
L5	THE COURT: Okay.
L6	MR. SCHECHTER: But there are three Oregon
L7	Court of Appeals cases that have addressed
L8	ORS 1.010. The first one is Phan v. Morrow. And I
L9	have highlighted for all counsel on the third page.
20	In Phan v. Morrow, it says failure to comply with
21	the Court's order may result in the imposition of
22	sanctions.
23	However, in this particular case where
24	plaintiffs' counsel where the Mr. Phan's counsel
25	did not show up for a hearing, the Court could not

have properly sanctioned Mr. Phan by dismissing the case. And there is important language here. It says "we are unaware of any authority under ORS 1.010 allowing the court to visit the sins of petitioner's court-appointed counsel on his client."

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So, Your Honor, the fundamental principle is you cannot punish a client for something that the lawyer did wrong under 1.010. In this case, there is no allegation that Multnomah County has done anything wrong, Your Honor. Chevron does not make that allegation, and so 1.010 does not provide the Court any basis for striking either of the articles in the evidence. It may provide a basis for assessing contempt. However, the contempt statute, Mr. Worthington -- the failure to disclose -- the failure to highlight for the Court what is disclosed in an underlying article is nowhere near sufficient to establish contempt, in our view.

The Laack case, the Laack family v. Botello, further emphasizes this, also on page 3, again, indicating the Court may find counsel in contempt and impose sanctions against that counsel for failing to comply with the Court's order or attend a status conference, but there is no statutory

authority for providing any sanction against the client.

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And the same with the Markstrom v. Guard Publishing case. These are the three cases that we have been able to locate that deal with this particular issue, the power on ORS -- under ORS 1.010 for the Court to assess any type of sanction.

And, Your Honor, these are all very clear.

None of these cases would authorize any sanction that might impact the County, which is excluding the articles, and ORS 1.010 does not contain any power -- authorization for Courts to order a deposition or discovery into the conduct of counsel. That is the sole basis that Chevron has alleged for its motion. The motion fails. Like a house of cards, Your Honor. You flick and the foundation falls, the rest falls as well.

THE COURT: In a different case with different lawyers and different parties, nothing having to do with anybody in this room, if there was a motion to strike a portion of an affidavit or references to a scientific article by a defendant and the plaintiff got up and said, yep, you're right. That article is not only wrong, it was made up. We went into

1	the back room, and we created it out of whole
2	cloth. It is a complete fabrication with
3	absolutely no scientific grounding whatsoever. You
4	may have noticed that because it was written in
5	crayon and also included hand-drawn pictures. Your
6	argument would be the same?
7	MR. SCHECHTER: With respect to ORS 1.010, but,
8	Your Honor, you have hit on a critical difference
9	here. Because the Court has authority to deal with
10	fabricated evidence but there is no allegation this
11	evidence was fabricated. And in our response, Your
12	Honor, on page 7 of our response, we specifically
13	challenged Chevron. We said, you have no evidence
14	that anything about the Law article was fabricated,
15	is false or is in any way misleading.
16	THE COURT: We have a mechanism in Oregon for
17	adducing evidence when somebody believes something
18	is afoot and there is no there is not yet any
19	evidence in the record. You're resisting that
20	mechanism with all you've got.
21	MR. SCHECHTER: Which mechanism are you
22	referring?
23	THE COURT: Discovery. That's how civil
24	litigation works.
25	MR. SCHECHTER: Discovery, Your Honor, if the
	Page 27

1 Court orders discovery with respect to the Mankin 2. article, the first article, we're going to object as attorney-work product. The mechanism by which 4 we obtained that information reveals our efforts to investigate and establish this case. THE COURT: But you don't think I get to order 6 7 it in the first place. My point is it's a little cute to argue on the one hand there is no evidence 8 9 of any shenanigans and also the Court does not have the power, inherent, statutory, otherwise, to 10 engage the mechanism that Courts usually use for 11 12 the discovery of evidence. MR. SCHECHTER: Not under 1.010, which is the 13 14 mechanism -- which is the statute they chose to base their whole motion on. 15 16 THE COURT: Okay. MR. SCHECHTER: Not trying to be cute, Your 17 18 Honor. 19 THE COURT: I understand. 20 MR. SCHECHTER: And that gets to the -- really 21 the second point that I'd like to make is that there is no evidence of fraud on the Court in this 2.2 23 With respect to the Mankin article, Your case. Honor, Mr. Worthington has filed a declaration. 2.4 2.5 has nothing to do with this. That's the allegation

1 they made. He has said he has nothing to do with 2. this article. He didn't fund it. He didn't -- he 3 didn't influence it. He didn't help write it. 4 didn't pull the crayon out and make suggestions to them. He just had nothing to do with it. The mere fact that he has a prepublication copy does not 6 tell us anything, as you have noted. Chevron has the burden, Your Honor, of proving 8 9 by clear and convincing evidence that Mr. Worthington did something wrong, and they have 10 offered nothing. They failed to carry their burden 11 12 of proof with respect to the Mankin-Callahan 13 article. 14 With respect to the -- with respect to the Law article, there is no dispute that Mr. Worthington 15 was a partial funder of that article, but he has 16 17 filed a declaration in which he stated he had nothing to do with the substance of the article. 18 19 And the mere fact that someone partially funds a 20 scientific study does not mean they had any 2.1 influence on the results of the study. May I give the Court a simple example of this? 2.2 23 THE COURT: Go ahead. MR. SCHECHTER: When my son was little, he 2.4 loved to bowl and he and his -- when we would have 2.5

his buddies over to spend the night, my wife would dispatch me with the boys down to the bowling alley so they could burn off some energy. And I would pay for them to bowl, Your Honor, but I didn't do anything to affect the score. Whatever score they reached was whatever they bowled.

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And that's what we have here in this case.

Mr. Worthington helped fund the article, but there is zero evidence that the article was fabricated, fraudulent or that Mr. Worthington did anything wrong. In fact, Your Honor, this is the incredible thing. If you look at the article on Exhibit 5, page 7, Table 3, which has a list of the counties that are most affected by wildfire smoke, Multnomah County is not even on it. I told Mr. Worthington, if you're going to buy testimony, at least have it relevant to Multnomah County. I mean, this is the claim that he somehow fabricated this or that this is done to benefit Mr. Worthington or the plaintiffs in this case is ridiculous.

THE COURT: It's ridiculous to suggest that an attorney who helped fund a study, that that attorney then retains an expert in a case who relies on that study; it's ridiculous to suggest that that is not in some way mutually reinforcing

1	or that, if you'll forgive the expression, that
2	
	there might be some smoke there? I'm not saying
3	I have no as you say, I have no evidence
4	Mr. Worthington did anything not only illegal but
5	scientifically compromising with respect to the
6	study. I have no idea. I'm not accusing him of
7	anything. But you're saying it's ridiculous to
8	suggest
9	MR. SCHECHTER: It's probably not ridiculous,
10	Your Honor.
11	THE COURT: Okay. So what do we have here?
12	What we have here is an attorney who has appeared
13	on a case, who has filed a lawsuit on behalf of a
14	client who, in filing a response to a motion to
15	strike, submitted an affidavit from an expert who
16	relied on a study that that attorney helped to
17	fund.
18	MR. SCHECHTER: Correct. Who relied in part
19	THE COURT: Sure.
20	MR. SCHECHTER: in a small part on one issue
21	in his
22	THE COURT: Understood.
23	MR. SCHECHTER: declaration.
24	THE COURT: Let's now talk about fraud for a
25	moment. Is it not an inference that is available
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1	to a reasonable person that perhaps at the very
2	least the reason that attorney would have helped
3	sponsor that article is to help that attorney's
4	case somewhere down the road, and, further, is it
5	not an available reasonable inference that the
6	attorney might well have tried to shape or
7	influence the conclusions of that study separate
8	and apart from fabricating anything but simply that
9	that attorney would have helped to steer that
10	inquiry and the resulting report in some way? Are
11	those not two very plain available inferences?
12	MR. SCHECHTER: Absolutely, Your Honor. And
13	they are the grist for the cross-examination mill.
14	That is in any case in which the credibility of
15	the witness is on the line, that is very clear
16	cross-examination.
17	THE COURT: But on this motion, I don't think
18	it is likely that we're going to have live
19	testimony, right? The testimony comes in the form
20	of the declarations, and there is no opportunity,
21	absent discovery, which you're resisting, to
22	actually inquire on those points beyond, well,
23	there is an inference that's available.
24	MR. SCHECHTER: You are correct, Your Honor.
25	And because under considering anti-SLAPP

motions, the Court is not to weigh the credibility
or weigh the evidence in any way, shape or form.

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THE COURT: Which, if the attorney, not naming anyone -- if our hypothetical attorney in this position is looking to get up to no good, that's a pretty clean shot at it, isn't it, on a motion when there isn't going to be live testimony and where, indeed, the Court is precluded from engaging in a weighing contest?

MR. SCHECHTER: It could be, Your Honor, depending on the setting and depending on the movant's ability to prove by clear and convincing evidence that there was fabrication. Because to some extent, Your Honor, in every -- in every anti-SLAPP motion where an expert's testimony, expert's declaration, is submitted, there is always room for cross-examination on prejudice, on bias. And the Court -- the legislature does not authorize it, and the courts in Oregon don't allow it because courts aren't to be weighing the credibility of testimony. It violates the constitutional right to trial by jury. The same is true on summary judgment. On summary judgment, a lawyer doesn't even have to submit the expert report, Your Honor. The lawyer just provides a piece of paper.

THE COURT: I'm familiar --1 2. I know you are. MR. SCHECHTER: 3 THE COURT: -- with the practice of summary 4 judgment in Oregon. I think what I'm struggling 5 with is the sort of nested bias here because the argument is not that the expert who wrote the 6 report was bought. The argument is -- and, again, I'm not casting allegations, but the suggestion is, 8 9 well, how do we know that -- even if we assume that this expert is of good faith -- and, of course, the 10 expert was paid for, but that, as you say, is 11 12 normal court procedure. But how do we know that this expert isn't relying on something in good 13 14 faith but mistakenly because the thing he's relying on is corrupt because the attorney purchased the 15 16 result of that report on which the expert in good 17 faith is relying? MR. SCHECHTER: And in this case, Your Honor, 18 19 there is a clear way. If you look at the -- at the 20 Law article at the -- which is Exhibit 5 --2.1 THE COURT: I'm with you. 2.2 MR. SCHECHTER: -- and you go to page 9, you 2.3 will see there that there is a section called "Data availability" where all the data that the experts 2.4 2.5 used in writing this article is available, and on

1	the top of the next column, it says Code
2	availability." The article involved computer
3	modeling. The code is available. All publicly
4	available. If Chevron thought that there was
5	something fabricated or fraudulent about this, all
6	they had to do was pull the data and run it through
7	the computer. Chevron has almost 50,000 employees,
8	Your Honor, some of whom know how to use a
9	computer, many of whom are scientists and
10	engineers. They couldn't find one person to say
11	the article was fabricated or false or had bad
12	methodology? They couldn't find one expert? That
13	is a check with respect to this article, Your
14	Honor. It is the data is publicly available.
15	The fact that Chevron has offered no evidence that
16	it's fabricated, false, uses bad methodology,
17	whatever, to us, that is telling.
18	There may be other instances where other
19	lawyer where other lawyers pull out a crayon, do
20	something wrong, as the Court suggested, but it's
21	not here. There is no evidence of it, and Chevron
22	had the burden of proving it by clear and
23	convincing evidence before anything.
24	THE COURT: Anything else?
25	MR. SCHECHTER: Your Honor, we don't even think

there is a legal basis for fraud on the Court. As we have pointed out to the Court, fraud on the Court requires evidence of extrinsic -- the Court knows this from the A.B.A. v. Wood case. Fraud on the Court is a subspecies of fraud. It requires evidence of extrinsic fraud, and there is no evidence of extrinsic fraud in this particular case. And there is no -- here is the unusual part of this, Your Honor.

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Fraud on the Court requires conduct that affects the outcome of the case, but there is no The Court has not yet even resolved this case. And so there is no way for the -- for Chevron to prove fraud on the Court because there is no outcome that was fraudulently obtained. There is no interference with the normal practice of Courts resolving matters. And they have raised There is no -- nobody has interfered with it here. Chevron's ability to raise the facts, to draw the Court's attention to this issue. The Court will resolve it pursuant to the anti-SLAPP statute and the rules set down by the appellate courts in Oregon, and we're totally confident of that.

THE COURT: Mr. Schechter, thank you.

MR. SCHECHTER: Thank you, Your Honor.

MS. SMITH: Thank you, Your Honor. I'm going
to bounce around a little bit, if that's all right.
So with regard to the Court's question
about 21E, which I was not previously familiar
with, I will admit, Section 2 appears to say that
the Court can strike anything that's sham or
frivolous that's inserted in a pleading, and that

would certainly include, I think, the citation to ascientific article. So that does seem to be a

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relevant provision for the Court to operate under.

In terms of the Court's authority under 1.010, I was -- the cases that counsel handed were not in the briefing, so I have not had more than a few seconds with them. But they all seem to stand for the proposition that under that section you don't have the authority to strike an entire claim or dismiss an entire case based on the conduct of counsel. That's not at issue here.

You certainly have inherent authorities under 1.010, and in the cases that we cited in our briefing, I think they made clear that that inherent authority to control the processes before Your Honor includes being able to guard against things like failure of counsel to meet its duty of candor or make disclosures about funding and other

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On the issue of the cross-examination -- and I think what Your Honor very aptly described as nested bias -- even if we were further down the road, the person you get to cross-examine is the testifying expert, not the 200 other authors that they rely on. So the issue that Ms. Law was funded by plaintiffs' counsel on this occasion and four or five others is information that should have been provided. And they did not respond to this motion -- I'm a little bit confused by the theory that none of these articles are material or relevant because, A, as the Court pointed out, they submitted them, and, B, in the face of this motion, their response was not, well, we will just withdraw those two articles because nobody cares and save everybody time.

THE COURT: It was not.

MS. SMITH: So I just don't think that can be accepted.

In terms of the idea that they are going to raise attorney-client work product, I think there is a bit of a sword-and-a-shield problem here because, on the one hand, he put in a declaration saying no involvement but didn't speak on behalf of

his entire firm, but now if we get to question him about that representation, he's going to assert work product or attorney-client privilege. Seems like a bit of a sword-and-a-shield issue.

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I would also note -- and we have this on a slide, but we don't have to put it up, but if we have the opportunity -- that we saw these pre-public versions because they were posted to their website. So how they can represent attorney-client work product over which the privilege has not been waived is certainly unclear.

Then I will go back to the fact that in the argument about this going to the weight -- I think the funding would go to the weight had they disclosed it. But as we know, we're here on an issue of disclosure. And the Court is being asked to determine if the plaintiffs submitted, quote, substantial evidence on each of its claims. So it's not like you don't look at the evidence and consider it at all. Certainly you don't create the two-step process that they did in the one case where they waived -- they looked at the plaintiffs' evidence and said it was substantial and then looked at the defendants' evidence and said it's better, and so they granted the anti-SLAPP in

error. Yes, you don't do that, but you do have to evaluate the evidence before you, and you have to confirm that it's admissible evidence. And if it's been misrepresented to the Court, that should not be the case.

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In terms of whether they're central or not, I think we covered this in our briefing, but at least the Supreme Court in Hazel-Atlas rejected that as a requirement on an issue like this. In reversing the lower court, the U.S. Supreme Court held that it was not necessary to engage in such a, quote, "attempted appraisal," closed quote, of the centrality of the article. It was sufficient that Hartford's counsel had demonstrated that the article was material through their efforts to publish it. And I would analogize that here in terms of through their efforts to cite it in their opposition and rely on it.

In terms of the extrinsic-intrinsic fraud issue, I think we addressed that in our reply brief as not being relevant here in the anti-SLAPP context. Even if it were relevant, Your Honor, I think in Hazel-Atlas the Court treated out-of-court involvement in scientific articles as some sort of extrinsic fraud because they set aside a judgment

1 based on it nine years after it had been issued.

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that information.

And then, Your Honor, I would just like to draw the Court's attention, I think, to some concepts.

In the matter of the New York Asbestos

Litigation v. Georgia-Pacific, the Court said "'The publication of [research] findings and conclusions invites use by persons whom the findings favor and invites reliance by the finders of fact. The public has an interest in resolving disputes on the basis of accurate information.'" And all the courts indicate that any involvement by plaintiffs' counsel in a study, whether it's funding or otherwise, is relevant to assessing the accuracy of

And I think we have the issue here, Your Honor, where we don't have a forthcoming declaration on the prepublication issues. We have funding that clearly was not disclosed, and that will have a tendency to mislead the Court and any other trier of fact.

So it's our position, Your Honor, that either there should be discovery granted, which they are opposing while saying that nothing has happened here, or that the articles should be stricken for the purposes of the anti-SLAPP. And their argument

1 basically is that, even in the Hazel-Atlas context, 2. had it been an anti-SLAPP motion instead of a 3 motion to set aside a nine-year-old judgment, the Court's hands would have been tied as Your Honor 4 noted earlier in the hypothetical. The idea that you can't do anything about the failure to make 6 disclosures to the Court that should have been made, it's just antithetical to our entire process, 8 9 and it can't be right. So we'd ask that the motion be granted, Your Honor. 10 11 Thank you. Any last thoughts? THE COURT: 12 Just very quickly, Your Honor. MR. SCHECHTER: 13 As we noted in our response, none of the cases that 14 the defendant has cited involve anything near the facts in this case. They all involve fabricated or 15 fraudulent evidence. Chevron has the burden of 16

And, Your Honor, we've looked. We cannot find any case in the history of American jurisprudence in which any Court has ever held that anything similar to the facts in this case, the funding of an article that is disclosed in the article but not highlighted for the Court, constitutes fraud on the Court. And notably, after we put that in our

proof here. They failed to meet that burden of

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proof.

1 response, Chevron has not provided the Court with 2. any such case either. 3 THE COURT: Perhaps that's because no lawyer in 4 the history of American jurisprudence thought it appropriate to submit an expert declaration relying on an article that the plaintiffs' lawyer helped 6 buy. MR. SCHECHTER: Your Honor, there are a number 8 9 of cases, and we provided the Court with three or four of the cases, including the Wade case that 10 lists them, where evidence of funding by a lawyer 11 12 is relevant on the issue of credibility. And we're not disputing that it's relevant on the issue of 13 14 credibility, and if that article is cited at trial or if somebody comes to trial and relies on it, 15 16 have at it. 17 Okay. Thank you. THE COURT: 18 MR. SCHECHTER: Thank you. 19 THE COURT: I appreciate the arguments. 20 Here is where we are. As so often happens with 21 lawyers in a courtroom or lawyers around the dinner 2.2 table, there are two things going on at the same 23 time. One is the technical discussion of the laws that are cited and apply, the statutes that are 2.4 relevant, the case law that reads on those 2.5

statutes. We talk about those things because they matter and because they drive outcomes and because that's how a nation of laws works. And they're not the only things that matter.

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Here I agree with plaintiff that there is not a sufficient basis to find a fraud upon the Court. I don't believe -- certainly with respect to the prepublication article. I think that's an easier call. The wildfire article as well. I think -- I think we have not met a set of facts that establish fraud upon the Court. And that resolves part or all of the motion before the Court.

What we also have is an almost gobsmacking failure by plaintiff to do anything close to what we expect counsel and a party to do in litigation, especially in litigation that is well funded, that is hard fought, that is complicated, that is about important issues. I just want to say it clearly. It is not acceptable to submit a declaration by an expert that is based in part on a reliance on a scientific article that plaintiffs' counsel helped to fund without pointing out to the Court that that is so. I agree with Mr. Schechter; that goes to weight. That goes to cross-examination. But it can only go to weight, it can only be

cross-examined if people know about it, if the

Court is aware of it. Hiding the ball there is so

completely out of bounds it almost defies belief.

It doesn't create a fraud because, as Mr. Schechter

points out, fraud has a definition and we're not

there. Whether or not it violates Rule 3.3 of the

Oregon Rules of Professional Conduct is outside of

my purview, and I'm not going to opine on it. But

I will say that this judge expects more of the

lawyers that appear in this court.

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And so I'm denying the motion to strike. I'm not going to order discovery. But I can assure you that, if and when the Court gets to the point of having to weigh the quality of plaintiffs' evidence, understanding that at that point we're not doing comparative weighing, we're only looking at whether what is on plaintiffs' side is enough, the expert's reliance on the wildfire article will carry absolutely no weight. The entirety of that expert's opinion will be diminished because of this behavior. And so what has been achieved by this knowing hiding of the ball is beyond me. This is simply not an appropriate way to practice law in the courts of the state of Oregon.

The motion is denied. Plaintiff is directed to

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prepare a form of order to that effect.
 1
         Is there anything else for the record from any
 2
     party?
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         MS. SMITH: No, Your Honor. Thank you.
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         MR. SCHECHTER: Nothing, Your Honor. Thank
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     you.
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         THE COURT: I appreciate the arguments of the
     lawyers. Thank you. Have a good day.
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           (PROCEEDINGS ADJOURNED 12:05)
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1 CERTIFICATE 2 3 I, Julie A. Walter, CSR No. 90-0173, do hereby certify that, the hearing before Judge Benjamin 4 5 Souede, was reported by me at the time and place mentioned in the caption herein; that said hearing, 6 was taken down by me in stenotype and thereafter reduced to typewriting; and, that the foregoing 8 9 transcript, Pages 1 to 46, both inclusive, 10 constitutes a full, true and accurate record of said hearing, and of all other proceedings had 11 12 during the taking of said hearing, and of the whole thereof, to the best of my ability. 13 14 Witness my hand at Portland, Oregon, this 3rd 15 day of November, 2025. 16 17 18 19 20 2.1 Guli a. Walte 2.2 Julie A. Walter 23 CSR No. 90-0173 24 25

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Oregon Rules of Civil Procedure

Rule 39, Depositions Upon Oral Examination

- (F) Submission to Witness; Changes; Statement.
- F(1) Necessity of submission to witness for examination. When the testimony is taken by stenographic means, or is recorded by other than stenographic means as provided in subsection C(4) of this rule, and if any party or the witness so requests at the time the deposition is taken, the recording or transcription shall be submitted to the witness for examination, changes, if any, and statement of correctness. With leave of court such request may be made by a party or witness at any time before trial.
- F(2) Procedure after examination. Any changes which the witness desires to make shall be entered upon the transcription or stated in a writing to accompany the recording by the party taking the deposition, together with a statement of the reasons given by the witness for making them.

Notice of such changes and reasons shall promptly be served upon all parties by the party taking the deposition. The witness shall then state in writing that the transcription or recording is correct subject to the changes, if any, made by the witness, unless the parties waive the statement or the witness is physically unable to make such statement or cannot be found. If the statement is not made by the witness within 30 days, or within a lesser time upon court order, after the deposition is submitted to the witness, the party taking the deposition shall state on the transcription or in a writing to accompany the recording the fact of waiver, or the physical incapacity or absence of the witness, or the fact of refusal of the witness to make the statement, together with the reasons, if any, given therefor; and the deposition may then be used as fully as though the statement had been made unless, on a motion to suppress under Rule 41 D, the court finds that the reasons given for the refusal to make the statement require rejection of the deposition in whole or in part.

F(3) No request for examination. If no examination by the witness is requested, no statement by the

witness as to the correctness of the transcription or recording is required.

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ARE PROVIDED FOR INFORMATIONAL PURPOSES ONLY.

THE ABOVE RULES ARE CURRENT AS OF APRIL 1,

2019. PLEASE REFER TO THE APPLICABLE STATE RULES

OF CIVIL PROCEDURE FOR UP-TO-DATE INFORMATION.

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